

ROCKWOOD HOUSING COMMISSION
ADMISSIONS AND CONTINUED OCCUPANCY POLICY (ACOP)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.0	FAIR HOUSING	1
2.0	REASONABLE ACCOMMODATION	1
2.1	COMMUNICATION	1
2.2	QUESTIONS TO ASK IN GRANTING THE ACCOMMODATION	2
3.0	SERVICES FOR LIMITED-ENGLISH PROFICIENCY APPLICANTS AND RESIDENTS	3
4.0	FAMILY OUTREACH	3
5.0	RIGHT TO PRIVACY	4
6.0	REQUIRED POSTINGS	4
7.0	TAKING APPLICATIONS	4
8.0	ELIGIBILITY FOR ADMISSION	6
8.1	INTRODUCTION.....	6
8.2	ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA.....	6
8.3	SUITABILITY	10
8.4	GROUND FOR DENIAL	12
8.5	INFORMAL REVIEW.....	14
9.0	MANAGING THE WAITING LIST	14
9.1	OPENING AND CLOSING THE WAITING LIST	14
9.2	ORGANIZATION OF THE WAITING LIST.....	14
9.3	FAMILIES NEARING THE TOP OF THE WAITING LIST	14
9.4	PURGING THE WAITING LIST	15
9.5	REMOVAL OF APPLICANTS FROM THE WAITING LIST	15
9.6	MISSED APPOINTMENTS	15
9.7	NOTIFICATION OF NEGATIVE ACTIONS	15
10.0	TENANT SELECTION AND ASSIGNMENT PLAN	16
10.1	PREFERENCES.....	16
10.2	ASSIGNMENT OF BEDROOM SIZES	16
10.3	SELECTION FROM THE WAITING LIST	17
10.4	DECONCENTRATION POLICY	18
10.5	OFFER OF A UNIT	18
10.6	REJECTION OF UNIT	18
10.7	ACCEPTANCE OF UNIT	18
11.0	INCOME, EXCLUSIONS, AND DEDUCTIONS FROM INCOME	19

11.1	INCOME	19
11.2	ANNUAL INCOME	22
11.3	DEDUCTIONS FROM ANNUAL INCOME	26
11.4	RECEIPT OF A LETTER OR NOTICE FROM HUD CONCERNING INCOME....	27
11.5	COOPERATING WITH WELFARE AGENCIES.....	28
11.6	COOPERATING WITH LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES	28
12.0	VERIFICATION.....	28
12.1	ACCEPTABLE METHODS OF VERIFICATION.....	29
12.2	TYPES OF VERIFICATION.....	31
12.3	VERIFICATION OF CITIZENSHIP OR ELIGIBLE NONCITIZEN STATUS.....	33
12.4	VERIFICATION OF SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBERS.....	34
12.5	TIMING OF VERIFICATION	34
12.6	FREQUENCY OF OBTAINING VERIFICATION.....	34
12.7	SPECIAL VERIFICATION FOR ADULT STUDENTS	35
12.8	VERIFICATION OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, DATING VIOLENCE, OR STALKING.....	35
12.9	DISCREPANCIES IN VERIFIED INFORMATION.....	35
13.0	DETERMINATION OF TOTAL TENANT PAYMENT AND TENANT RENT ...	36
13.1	FAMILY CHOICE.....	36
13.2	THE INCOME METHOD	37
13.3	MINIMUM RENT	37
13.4	THE FLAT RENT.....	38
13.5	RENT FOR FAMILIES UNDER THE NONCITIZEN RULE	39
13.6	UTILITY ALLOWANCE.....	41
13.7	PAYING RENT	41
13.8	EARNED INCOME DISALLOWANCE (EID).....	41
14.0	COMMUNITY SERVICE AND SELF-SUFFICIENCY REQUIREMENT	42
14.1	GENERAL	42
14.2	EXEMPTIONS.....	43
14.3	NOTIFICATION OF THE REQUIREMENT	43
14.4	VOLUNTEER OPPORTUNITIES	44
14.5	THE PROCESS.....	45
14.6	NOTIFICATION OF NON-COMPLIANCE WITH COMMUNITY SERVICE REQUIREMENT	45
14.7	OPPORTUNITY FOR CURE.....	45
14.8	PROHIBITION AGAINST REPLACEMENT OF AGENCY EMPLOYEES	46
15.0	RECERTIFICATIONS	46
15.1	GENERAL	46
15.2	NOTIFICATION OF AND PARTICIPATION IN THE ANNUAL REEXAMINATION PROCESS.....	47
15.3	FLAT RENTS	47
15.4	THE INCOME METHOD	48
15.5	EFFECTIVE DATE OF RENT CHANGES FOR ANNUAL REEXAMINATIONS	49

15.6	INTERIM REEXAMINATIONS.....	49
15.8	PROCESSING AND EFFECTIVE DATE OF INTERIIM REEXAMINATIONS	51
15.9	HOUSING COMMISSION MISTAKES IN CALCULATING RENT	51
15.10	OVER-INCOME FAMILIES.....	51
16.0	UNIT TRANSFERS.....	52
16.1	OBJECTIVES OF THE TRANSFER POLICY.....	52
16.2	CATEGORIES OF TRANSFERS	53
16.3	DOCUMENTATION.....	53
16.4	PROCESSING TRANSFERS.....	53
16.6	COST OF THE FAMILY'S MOVE.....	54
16.7	TENANTS IN GOOD STANDING.....	54
16.8	TRANSFER REQUESTS	55
16.9	RIGHT OF THE ROCKWOOD HOUSING AUTHORITY IN TRANSFER POLICY	55
17.0	INSPECTIONS	55
17.1	MOVE-IN INSPECTIONS	55
17.2	ANNUAL INSPECTIONS.....	55
17.3	PREVENTATIVE MAINTENANCE INSPECTIONS	55
17.4	HOUSEKEEPING INSPECTIONS	56
17.5	NOTICE OF INSPECTION	56
17.6	EMERGENCY INSPECTIONS.....	56
17.7	PRE-MOVE-OUT INSPECTIONS	56
17.8	MOVE-OUT INSPECTIONS	56
17A	MINIMUM HEATING STANDARD	56
18.0	PET POLICY	57
18.1	EXCLUSIONS	57
18.2	ROCKWOOD HOUSING COMMISSION - PETS REGULATIONS	58
18.3	PET DEPOSIT	60
19.0	REPAYMENT AGREEMENTS	60
19.1	DOWN PAYMENT REQUIREMENT.....	60
19.2	PAYMENT THRESHOLDS.....	60
19.3	EXECUTION OF THE AGREEMENT.....	60
19.4	DUE DATES	61
19.5	NON-PAYMENT.....	61
19.6	NO OFFER OF REPAYMENT AGREEMENT.....	61
20.0	TERMINATION	61
20.1	TERMINATION BY TENANT.....	61
20.2	TERMINATION BY THE HOUSING COMMISSION	61
20.2A	VAWA PROTECTIONS	63
20.2B	VERIFICATION OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, DATING VIOLENCE, SEXUAL ASSAULT OR STALKING.....	64
20.2C	CONFIDENTIALITY	65

20.3	ABANDONMENT.....	66
20.4	RETURN OF SECURITY DEPOSIT.....	66
20.5	THE EIV’S DECEASED TENANTS REPORT.....	66
21.0	ANTI-FRAUD POLICY.....	67
22.0	PRIVACY	67
23.0	CONDUCTING BUSINESS IN ACCORDANCE WITH CORE VALUES AND ETHICAL STANDARDS.....	67
23.1	PURPOSE	67
23.2	CONFLICT OF INTEREST	68
23.3	PROHIBITION OF SOLICITATION OR ACCEPTANCE OF GIFTS.....	68
	GLOSSARY.....	69
	ACRONYMS.....	81

ADMISSIONS AND CONTINUED OCCUPANCY POLICY ROCKWOOD HOUSING COMMISSION

This Admissions and Continued Occupancy Policy defines the Rockwood Housing Commission's policies for the operation of the Public Housing Program, incorporating Federal, State and local law. If there is any conflict between this policy and laws or regulations, the laws and regulations will prevail.

1.0 FAIR HOUSING

It is the policy of the Rockwood Housing Commission to fully comply with all Federal, State and local nondiscrimination laws; the Americans with Disabilities Act; and the U. S. Department of Housing and Urban Development regulations governing Fair Housing and Equal Opportunity. The Rockwood Housing Commission shall affirmatively further fair housing in the administration of its public housing program.

No person shall, on the grounds of race, color, sex, religion, national or ethnic origin, familial status, or disability, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be otherwise subjected to discrimination under the Rockwood Housing Commission's programs.

No inquiries shall be made about a person's sexual orientation or gender identity. However, the Rockwood Housing Commission may inquire about a person's sex in order to determine the number of bedrooms a household may be eligible for under the occupancy standards or to accurately complete HUD's 50058.

To further its commitment to full compliance with applicable Civil Rights laws, the Rockwood Housing Commission will provide Federal/State/local information to applicants/tenants of the Public Housing Program regarding discrimination and any recourse available to them if they believe they may be victims of discrimination. Such information will be made available with the application, and all applicable Fair Housing Information and Discrimination Complaint Forms will be made available at the Rockwood Housing Commission office. In addition, all written information and advertisements will contain the appropriate Equal Opportunity language and logo.

The Rockwood Housing Commission will assist any family that believes they have suffered illegal discrimination by providing the family with copies of the appropriate housing discrimination forms. The Rockwood Housing Commission will also assist them in completing the forms if requested, and will provide them with the address of the nearest HUD office of Fair Housing and Equal Opportunity.

The Rockwood Housing Commission will keep records of all complaints, investigations, notices and corrective actions for five years.

2.0 REASONABLE ACCOMMODATION

Sometimes people with disabilities may need a reasonable accommodation in order to take full advantage of the Rockwood Housing Commission housing programs and related services. When such accommodations are granted, they do not confer special treatment or advantage for the person with a disability; rather, they make the program accessible to them in a way that would otherwise not be possible due to their disability. This policy clarifies how people can request accommodations and the guidelines the Rockwood Housing Commission will follow in determining whether it is reasonable to provide a requested accommodation. Because disabilities are not always apparent, the Rockwood Housing Commission will ensure that all applicants/tenants are aware of the opportunity to request reasonable accommodations.

2.1 COMMUNICATION

A person with a disability may request a reasonable accommodation at any time during the application process and during residency in public housing. The individual, RHC staff or any person identified by the individual, must reduce all requests to writing, regardless of whether or not the disability is of a visual nature. RHC will provide a Reasonable Accommodation Request Form (RARF) to the individual. The Form will provide enough information to determine the actual request.

Notifications of reexamination, inspection, an appointment, or eviction will include information about requesting a reasonable accommodation. Any notification requesting action by the tenant will include information about requesting a reasonable accommodation. Families will be provided a RARF at the time of initial application, final application and during the annual reexamination process. Communications announcing inspections or appointments will include language about how to request an accommodation and whom to contact. Additionally, the RHC will incorporate language on its letterhead informing families of their rights to request an accommodation.

The RHC will include the HUD published fair housing brochure in the initial and final applications for housing.

All decisions granting or denying requests for reasonable accommodations will be in writing. The decision to approve or deny a request for a reasonable accommodation is made on a case-by-case basis. The Sections 504 coordinator must process the request within 30 calendar days. The family MUST provide an entity that will verify the accommodation requested. If RHC is unable to verify the need for the accommodation the family will be provided a second opportunity to supply an entity that will verify the needed information. Families will be notified in writing and given 10 business days to provide another source. If RHC is still unable to verify the required information, the request will be denied.

2.2 QUESTIONS TO ASK IN GRANTING THE ACCOMMODATION

- A. Is the requestor a person with disabilities? For this purpose, the definition of person with disabilities is different than the definition used for admission. The Fair Housing definition used for this purpose is:

A person with a physical or mental impairment that substantially limits one or more major life activities, has a record of such an impairment, or is regarded as having such an impairment. (The disability may not be apparent to others, i.e., a heart condition.)

If the disability is apparent or already documented, the answer to this question is yes. It is possible that the disability for which the accommodation is being requested is a disability other than the apparent disability. If the disability is not apparent or documented, the Rockwood Housing Commission will obtain verification that the person requesting the accommodation is a person with a disability.

- B. Is the requested accommodation related to the disability? If it is apparent that the request is related to the apparent or documented disability, the answer to this question is yes. If it is not apparent, the Rockwood Housing Commission will obtain documentation that the requested accommodation is needed due to the disability. The Rockwood Housing Commission will not inquire as to the nature of the disability.
- C. Is the requested accommodation reasonable? In order to be determined reasonable, the accommodation must meet two criteria:
1. Would the accommodation constitute a fundamental alteration? The Rockwood Housing Commission's business is housing. If the request would alter the fundamental business that the Rockwood Housing Commission conducts, that would not be reasonable. For instance, the Rockwood Housing Commission would deny a request to have the Rockwood Housing

Commission do grocery shopping for a person with disabilities.

2. Would the requested accommodation create an undue hardship? Frequently the requested accommodation costs little or nothing. If the cost would be an undue burden, the Rockwood Housing Commission may request a meeting with the individual to investigate and consider equally effective alternatives.

- D. Generally, the individual knows best what it is he or she needs; however, the Rockwood Housing Commission retains the right to be shown how the requested accommodation enables the individual to access or use the Rockwood Housing Commission's programs or services.

Approved accommodations will be paid for by the RHC; however, if the request is denied due to a financial hardship status, the resident may opt to pay for it, as long as, the RHC has granted permission. RHC reserves the right to dictate alterations to the unit are done in a professional manner.

If more than one accommodation is equally effective in providing access to the Rockwood Housing Commission's programs and services, the Rockwood Housing Commission retains the right to select the most efficient or economic choice.

The cost necessary to carry out approved requests, including requests for physical modifications, will be borne by the Rockwood Housing Commission if there is no one else willing to pay for the modifications. If another party pays for the modification, the Rockwood Housing Commission will seek to have the same entity pay for any restoration costs.

If the tenant requests as a reasonable accommodation that they be permitted to make physical modifications at their own expense, the Rockwood Housing Commission will generally approve such request if it does not violate codes or affect the structural integrity of the unit.

Any request for an accommodation that would enable a tenant to materially violate essential lease terms will not be approved, i.e., allowing nonpayment of rent, destruction of property, disturbing the peaceful enjoyment of others, etc.

3.0 SERVICES FOR LIMITED-ENGLISH PROFICIENCY APPLICANTS AND RESIDENTS

The Rockwood Housing Commission will endeavor to have bilingual staff or access to people who speak languages other than English. If necessary, the Rockwood Housing Commission will utilize an electronic translator to communicate.

4.0 FAMILY OUTREACH

The Rockwood Housing Commission will publicize the availability and nature of the Public Housing Program for extremely low-income, very low and low-income families in a newspaper of general circulation, minority media, and by other suitable means.

To reach people who cannot or do not read the newspapers, the Rockwood Housing Commission will try to utilize public service announcements. At a minimum the RHC will advertise in the Monroe Evening News when opening and closing the wait list.

The Rockwood Housing Commission will communicate the status of housing availability to other service providers in the community and inform them of housing eligibility factors and guidelines so they can make proper referrals for the Public Housing Program. Additionally, the RCH will post availability on the agency website at www.rwhousing.org

5.0 RIGHT TO PRIVACY

All adult members of both applicant and tenant households are required to annually sign HUD Form 9886, Authorization for Release of Information and Privacy Act Notice. The Authorization for Release of Information and Privacy Act Notice states how family information will be released and includes the Federal Privacy Act Statement.

Any request for applicant or tenant information will not be released unless there is a signed release of information request from the applicant or tenant.

6.0 REQUIRED POSTINGS

In each of its offices, the Rockwood Housing Commission will post, in a conspicuous place and at a height easily read by all persons including persons with mobility disabilities, the following information:

- A. Statement of Policies and Procedures governing Admission and Continued Occupancy
- B. Notice of the status of the waiting list (opened or closed)
- C. A listing of all the developments by name, address, address of all property offices, office hours, telephone numbers, TDD numbers, and operation hours
- D. Income Limits for Admission
- E. Excess Utility Charges
- F. Utility Allowance Schedule
- G. Current Schedule of Routine Maintenance Charges
- H. Dwelling Lease
- I. Grievance Procedure
- J. Fair Housing Poster
- K. Equal Opportunity in Employment Poster
- L. Any current Rockwood Housing Commission Notices
- M. Most recent PHAS score

7.0 TAKING APPLICATIONS

Families wishing to apply for the Public Housing Program will be required to complete an application for housing assistance. Changes to HUD-92006 can be requested at any time by the family

Applications are taken to compile a waiting list. Due to the demand for housing in the Rockwood Housing Commission jurisdiction, the Rockwood Housing Commission may take applications on an open enrollment basis. Depending on the length of time that applicants may need to wait to receive assistance, the RHC may use a one – or two-step application process.

A one-step process will be used when it is expected that a family will be selected from the waiting list within 60 days of the date of application. At application, the family must provide all the information necessary to establish family eligibility and level of assistance.

A two-step process will be used when it is expected that a family will not be selected from the waiting list for at least 60 days of the date of application. Under the two-step application process, the RHC initial assessment of the family's eligibility, the family's suitability and to determine the family's placement on the waiting list. The family will be required to provide all the information necessary to establish family eligibility and level of assistance when the family is selected from the waiting list.

Families may obtain application forms from the RHC's at the time and location stated in the Public Notice announcing acceptance of applications. Families may, as a Reasonable Accommodation request – by telephone or by mail – that a form be sent to the family via first class mail.

The RHC may require that all applications are completed on site at the announced location, or require that completed applications must be returned to the RHC by mail, or submitted in person during normal business hours. The process selected will be stated in the Public Notice announcing acceptance of applications. Applications must be complete in order to be accepted by the RHC for processing. If an application is incomplete, the RHC will reject the application. The family will not be notified that the application has been rejected. It is the responsibility of the family to submit a completed application.

Completed applications will be accepted for all applicants and the Rockwood Housing Commission will verify the information. Applicants will be provided the opportunity to complete the information on form HUD-92006, Supplement to Application for Federally Assisted Housing. The form gives applicants the option to identify an individual or organization that the Housing Authority may contact and the reason(s) the individual or organization may be contacted. The applicants, if they choose to provide the additional contact information, must sign and date the form.

If the applicant chooses to have more than one contact person or organization, the applicant must make clear to the Housing Authority the reason each person or organization may be contacted. The Housing Authority will allow the applicant to complete a form HUD-92006 for each contact and indicating the reason the Housing Authority may contact the individual or organization. For example, the applicant may choose to have a relative as a contact for emergency purposes and an advocacy organization for assistance for tenancy purposes.

Those applicants who choose not to provide the contact information should check the box indicating that they “choose not to provide the contact information” and sign and date the form.

The completed application will be dated and time stamped upon its return to the Rockwood Housing Commission.

Persons with disabilities who require a reasonable accommodation in completing an application may call the Rockwood Housing Commission to make special arrangements. A Telecommunication Device for the Deaf (TDD) is available for the deaf. The TDD telephone number is 711.

The applicant may at any time report changes in their applicant status including changes in family composition, income, or preference factors. The Rockwood Housing Commission will annotate the applicant's file and will update their place on the waiting list. Confirmation of the changes will be confirmed with the family in writing. All changes must be submitted in writing.

The final determination of eligibility takes place when the family's name reaches the top of the waiting list. The Rockwood Housing Commission will ensure that verification of all preferences, eligibility, suitability and selection factors are current in order to determine the family's final eligibility for admission into the Public Housing Program.

7.1 Ineligible for Placement on the Waiting List

If the RHC can determine from the information provided that a family is ineligible, the family will not be placed on the waiting list. Where a family is determined to be ineligible, the RHC will send written notification of the ineligibility determination to the applicant. The notice will specify the reasons for ineligibility, and will inform the family of its right to request an informal review and explain the process for doing so.

7.2 Eligible for Placement on the Waiting List

The RHC will provide written notification of the preliminary eligibility determination upon receiving a complete application.

Placement on the waiting list does not indicate that the family is, in fact, eligible for assistance. A final determination of eligibility will be made when the family is selected from the waiting list.

The RHC will utilize the following methods for placing apparently eligible on the waiting list.

Applicants will be placed on the waiting list according to any preference(s) for which they qualify, and the date and time their complete application is received by the RHC.

8.0 ELIGIBILITY FOR ADMISSION

8.1 INTRODUCTION

There are six eligibility requirements for admission to public housing: qualifies as a family, has an income within the income limits, meets citizenship/eligible immigrant criteria, provides documentation of Social Security numbers, and signs consent authorization documents. In addition to the eligibility criteria, families must also meet the Rockwood Housing Commission screening criteria in order to be admitted to public housing.

Head of household must be at least 18 years of age, or legally emancipated, or under 18 years of age with a legal guardian or court appointed representative.

8.2 ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA

A. Family Status - All families must have a Head of Household. Family includes, but is not limited to, the following, regardless of actual or perceived sexual orientation, gender identity, or marital status:

1. **A family with or without children.** Such a family is defined as a group of two or more people that lived together as a family relationship for a minimum of six months prior to application.

Generally, an individual who is or is expected to be absent from the assisted unit for 30 consecutive days or less is considered temporarily absent and continues to be considered a family member. Exceptions will be granted to absent students and absences for adult family members due to employment.

a. Children **temporarily** absent from the home due to placement in foster care are considered family members.

b. In determining bedroom size, the Rockwood Housing Commission will not include the presence of children to be born to a pregnant woman, children who are in the process of being adopted, or children whose custody is being obtained; however, RHC will count children who are temporarily away at school, or children who are temporarily in foster-care or kinship are considered family members for the purpose of determining bedroom size but are not considered family members for determining income limit.

2. An **elderly family**, which is:
 - a. A family whose head (including co-head), spouse, or sole member is a person who is at least 62 years of age;
 - b. Two or more persons who are at least 62 years of age living together; or
 - c. One or more persons who are at least 62 years of age living with one or more live-in aides.

3. A **near-elderly family**, which is:
 - a. A family whose head (including co-head), spouse, or sole member is a person who is at least 50 years of age but below the age of 62;
 - b. Two or more persons, who are at least 50 years of age but below the age of 62, living together; or
 - c. One or more persons, who are at least 50 years of age but below the age of 62, living with one or more live-in aides.

4. A **disabled family**, which is:
 - a. A family whose head (including co-head), spouse, or sole member is a person with disabilities;
 - b. Two or more persons with disabilities living together; or
 - c. One or more persons with disabilities living with one or more live-in aides.

5. A **displaced family**, which is a family in which each member, or whose sole member, has been displaced by governmental action, or whose dwelling has been extensively damaged or destroyed as a result of a disaster declared or otherwise formally recognized pursuant to Federal disaster relief laws.

6. A **remaining member of a tenant family**. If the remaining member of a tenant family is a minor or minors, it will be necessary for an adult to temporarily move into a unit to serve as a guardian for children residing in the unit. The income received by the temporary guardian will be counted in determining family income. Although typically a criminal background check is required before anyone can move into a public housing unit, this requirement will be waived for a guardian in this situation. Instead, the background check will occur after the person moves in. If the results of the check dictate that the person is ineligible for public housing, the family shall be given a reasonable time to find a replacement guardian or vacate the property.

7. A **single person** who is not an elderly or displaced person, a person with disabilities, or the remaining member of a tenant family.

B. Income Eligibility

1. To be eligible for admission to developments or scattered-site units, the family's annual income must be within the low-income limit set by HUD. This means the family income cannot exceed 70 percent of the median income for the area.

2. Income limits apply only at admission and are not applicable for continued occupancy.

3. A family may not be admitted to the public housing program from another assisted housing program (e.g., tenant-based Section 8) or from a public housing program operated by another housing authority without meeting the income requirements of the Rockwood Housing Commission.
4. If the Rockwood Housing Commission acquires a property for federal public housing purposes, the families living there must have incomes within the low-income limit in order to be eligible to remain as public housing residents.
5. Income limit restrictions do not apply to families transferring within our Public Housing Program.
6. The Rockwood Housing Commission may allow police officers who would not otherwise be eligible for occupancy in public housing to reside in a public housing dwelling unit. The unit would be taken offline, per HUD requirements. Such occupancy must be needed to increase security for public housing residents. Their rent shall at least equal the cost of operating the public housing unit.
7. If there are no eligible families on the waiting list and the Rockwood Housing Commission has published a 30-calendar day notice of available units in at least one newspaper of general circulation, families above the applicable income limit may be housed. They must vacate the unit if an eligible family applies.

C. Citizenship/Eligibility Status

1. To be eligible for public housing each member of the family must be a citizen, national, or a non-citizen who has eligible immigration status under one of the categories set forth in Section 214 of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1980 (see 42 U.S.C. 1436a(a)) or a citizen of the Republic of Marshall Islands, the Federated States of Micronesia, or the Republic of Palau. However, people in the last category are not entitled to housing assistance in preference to any United States citizen or national resident within Guam.
2. Family eligibility for assistance.
 - a. A family shall not be eligible for assistance unless at least one member of the family residing in the unit is determined to have eligible status, with the exception noted below
 - b. Despite the ineligibility of one or more family members, a mixed family may be eligible for one of three types of assistance (See Section 13.6 for calculating rents under the non-citizen rule).
 - c. A family without any eligible members and receiving assistance on June 19, 1995, may be eligible for temporary deferral of termination of assistance.

All adults must be able to sign the lease. If the State of Michigan forbids individuals with ineligible immigration status from executing contracts (i.e., leases or other legal binding documents), then they are ineligible for this program.

D. Social Security Number Documentation

Prior to admission, every family member must provide the Rockwood Housing Commission with a complete and accurate Social Security Number unless they do not contend eligible immigration

status. New family members must provide this verification prior to being added to the lease. If the new family member became a member of the household within six months prior to the date of admission and is under the age of six and has not been assigned a Social Security Number, the family shall have ninety (90) calendar days after starting to receive the assistance to provide a complete and accurate Social Security Number.

The Housing Authority shall grant one ninety (90) day extension for newly-added family members under the age of six if in its sole discretion it determines that the person's failure to comply was due to circumstances that could not have reasonably been foreseen and was outside the control of the person. If the Social Security Number is not provided within the required period, the assistance shall be terminated.

If a person is already a program participant and has not disclosed his or her Social Security Number, it must be disclosed at the next re-examination or re-certification.

The best verification of the Social Security Number is the original Social Security card. If the card is not available, the Housing Authority will accept an original document issued by a federal or state government agency, which contains the name of the individual and the Social Security Number of the individual, along with other identifying information of the individual or such other evidence of the Social Security Number as HUD may prescribe in administrative instructions.

If a member of an applicant family indicates they have a Social Security Number, but cannot readily verify it, the family cannot be assisted until verification is provided. If the Social Security Number of each household member cannot be provided to the Rockwood Housing Commission within **90** calendar days of it being requested, the family shall lose its place on the waiting list and drop to the bottom of the list. During this **90** calendar days, if all household members have not disclosed their SSN at the time a unit becomes available, the Rockwood Housing Commission must offer the available unit to the next eligible applicant family on the waiting list.

If an individual fails to provide the verification within the time allowed, the family will be denied assistance or will have their assistance terminated. The Housing Authority shall grant one ninety (90) day extension from termination if in its sole discretion it determines that the person's failure to comply was due to circumstances that could not have reasonably been foreseen and there is a reasonable likelihood that the person will be able to disclose a Social Security Number by the deadline.

E. Signing Consent Forms

1. In order to be eligible, each member of the family who is at least 18 years of age, and each family head and spouse regardless of age, shall sign one or more consent forms.
2. The consent form must contain, at a minimum, the following:
 - a. A provision authorizing HUD or the Rockwood Housing Commission to obtain from State Wage Information Collection Agencies (SWICAs) any information or materials necessary to complete or verify the application for participation or for eligibility for continued occupancy;
 - b. A provision authorizing HUD or the Rockwood Housing Commission to verify with previous or current employers or other sources of income information pertinent to the family's eligibility for or level of assistance;
 - c. A provision authorizing HUD to request income information from the IRS and the SSA for the sole purpose of verifying income information pertinent to the family's eligibility or level of benefits; and

- d. A statement allowing the Rockwood Housing Commission permission to access the applicant's criminal record with any and all police and/or law enforcement agencies, and
- e. A statement that the authorization to release the information requested by the consent form expires 15 months after the date the consent form is signed.

F. Special College Student Eligibility Rules

In order to be eligible for public housing, college students living outside their parents or guardians homes must have established a separate household for at least one year prior to applying to the public housing program. This will be verified by presenting to the Rockwood Housing Commission evidence of the establishment of the separate household.

The college student must not be claimed as a dependent by parents or guardians on their IRS returns. This will be verified by examining the student's IRS return for the previous year. The Rockwood Housing Commission will examine the box that asks if someone else claimed them on their tax return.

If the student is receiving an athletic scholarship that includes over \$5000 a year for housing costs, the student shall not be eligible for public housing.

8.3 SUITABILITY

- A. Applicant families will be evaluated to determine whether, based on their recent behavior, such behavior could reasonably be expected to result in compliance with the public housing lease. The Rockwood Housing Commission will look at past conduct as an indicator of future conduct. Emphasis will be placed on whether a family's admission could reasonably be expected to have a detrimental effect on the development environment, other tenants, Rockwood Housing Commission employees, or other people residing in the immediate vicinity of the property. Otherwise eligible families will be denied admission if they fail to meet the suitability criteria.
- B. The Rockwood Housing Commission will consider objective and reasonable aspects of the family's background, including the following:
 - 1. History of meeting financial obligations, especially rent and any utility payments
 - 2. Ability to maintain (or with assistance would have the ability to maintain) their housing in a decent and safe condition based on living or housekeeping habits and whether such habits could adversely affect the health, safety, or welfare of other tenants;
 - 3. History of criminal activity by any household member involving crimes of physical violence against persons or property and any other criminal activity including drug-related criminal activity that would adversely affect the health, safety, or well-being of other tenants or staff or cause damage to the property;
 - 4. History of disturbing neighbors or destruction of property;
 - 5. Having committed fraud in connection with any Federal housing assistance program, including the intentional misrepresentation of information related to their housing application or benefits derived there from; and
 - 6. History of abusing alcohol in a way that may interfere with the health, safety, or right to peaceful enjoyment by others.

In deciding whether to exercise their discretion to admit an individual or household that has engaged in criminal activity, the Rockwood Housing Commission will consider all of the circumstances relevant to the particular admission, including but not limited to: the seriousness of the offending action.

C. The Rockwood Housing Commission will ask applicants to provide information demonstrating their ability to comply with the essential elements of the lease. The Rockwood Housing Commission will verify the information provided. Such verification may include but may not be limited to the following:

1. A credit check of the head, spouse, co-head, and any other adult family members;
2. A rental history check of all adult family members;
3. A criminal background check on all adult household members, including live-in aides at no cost to the applicant. This check will be made through State or local law enforcement or court records in those cases where the household member has lived in the local jurisdiction for the last three years. Where the individual has lived outside the local area, the Rockwood Housing Commission may contact law enforcement agencies where the individual had lived or request a check through the FBI's National Crime Information Center (NCIC). This criminal background check will proceed after each adult household member has signed a consent form designed by the Rockwood Housing Commission.

The information received as a result of the criminal background check shall be used solely for screening, lease enforcement and eviction purposes. The information derived from the criminal background check shall be shared only with employees of the Rockwood Housing Commission who have a job-related need to have access to the information. The information shall be maintained confidentially, not misused or improperly disseminated, and destroyed once the purpose(s) for which it was requested has been accomplished and the period for filing a challenge to the Rockwood Housing Commission's action has expired without a challenge or final disposition of any litigation has occurred;

4. A home visit. The home visit provides the opportunity for the family to demonstrate their ability to maintain their home in a safe and sanitary manner. This inspection considers cleanliness and care of rooms, appliances, and appurtenances. The inspection may also consider any evidence of criminal activity; and
5. A check of the State's lifetime sex offender registration program for each adult household member, including live-in aides. No household with an individual registered under a State sex offender registration will be admitted to public housing. The Rockwood Housing Commission will check with our State registry and if the applicant has resided in another State(s), with that State(s)'s list. The Rockwood Housing Commission will utilize the US Department of Justice's Dru Sjodin National Sex Offender website as an additional resource. The Dru Sjodin National Sex Offender Database is an online, searchable database, hosted by the Department of Justice, which combines the data from individual state sex offender registries.

If an applicant is about to be denied housing based on either the criminal check or the sex offender registration program, the applicant will be informed of this fact and given an opportunity to dispute the accuracy of the information before the denial or eviction occurs. Applicants that are denied housing will be given a "Notice of Occupancy Rights under the Violence Against Women Act" which provides information on their rights and responsibilities under the Violence Against Women Act (VAWA). A copy of the HUD-approved Certification form shall also be provided with the notice.

8.4 ***GROUNDS FOR DENIAL***

The Rockwood Housing Commission is not required or obligated to assist families where applicants or members of the applicant's household:

- A. Do not meet any one or more of the eligibility criteria;
- B. Do not supply information or documentation required by the application process;
- C. Have failed to respond to a written request for information or a request to declare their continued interest in the program;
- D. Have a history of not meeting financial obligations, especially rent;
- E. Do not have the ability to maintain (with assistance) their housing in a decent and safe condition where such habits could adversely affect the health, safety, or welfare of other tenants;
- F. Have a history of criminal activity by any household member involving crimes of physical violence against persons or property and any other criminal activity including drug-related criminal activity that would adversely affect the health, safety, or well-being of other tenants or staff or cause damage to the property;

For the purpose of this section, "history of criminal activity" is defined as two (2) or more felony convictions that occurred on separate dates within the past five (5) years; and, any crimes of physical violence (regardless of classification) that results in great bodily harm or death of another individual that occurred at any time throughout the individual's lifetime.

- G. Have a history of disturbing neighbors or destruction of property;
- H. Currently owes rent or other amounts to any housing authority in connection with their public housing or Section 8 programs;
- I. Have committed fraud, bribery or any other corruption in connection with any Federal housing assistance program, including the intentional misrepresentation of information related to their housing application or benefits derived there from;
- J. Were evicted from federally assisted housing within three years of the projected date of admission because of drug-related criminal activity involving the personal use or possession for personal use;
- K. Were evicted from federally assisted housing within five years of the projected date of admission because of drug-related criminal activity involving the illegal manufacture, sale distribution, or possession with the intent to manufacture, sell, distribute a controlled substance as defined in Section 102 of the Controlled Substances Act, 21 U.S.C. 802;
- L. Are illegally using a controlled substance or are abusing alcohol in a way that may interfere with the health, safety, or right to peaceful enjoyment of the premises by other residents. The Rockwood Housing Commission may waive this requirement if:
 - 1. The person demonstrates to the Rockwood Housing Commission's satisfaction that the person is no longer engaging in drug-related criminal activity or abuse of alcohol;
 - 2. Has successfully completed a supervised drug or alcohol rehabilitation program;
 - 3. Has otherwise been rehabilitated successfully; or
 - 4. Is participating in a supervised drug or alcohol rehabilitation program.
- M. Have engaged in or threatened abusive or violent behavior towards any Rockwood Housing Commission staff member or resident. Abusive behavior is defined as racial epithets, vulgar

language, or any other action that is normally intended to intimidate coerce or abuse. Violent behavior is defined as any behavior actual or implied that is considered violent.

- N. Have a household member who has ever been evicted from public housing;
- O. Have a family household member who has been terminated under the certificate or voucher program;
- P. **Denied for LIFE:** If any family member has been convicted of manufacturing or producing methamphetamine (speed) in a public housing development, in a Section 8 assisted property, or on the premises of other federally assisted housing;
- Q. **Denied for LIFE:** Has a registration under a State sex offender registration program.
- R. The Rockwood Housing Commission determines that it has reasonable cause to believe that a household member's abuse or pattern of abuse of alcohol may threaten the health, safety, or right to peaceful enjoyment of the premises by other residents;
- S. Have engaged in or threatened abusive or violent behavior towards any Rockwood Housing Commission staff member or resident;
- T. Fugitive felons, parole violators, and persons fleeing to avoid prosecution or custody or confinement after conviction for a crime, or attempt to commit a crime, that is a felony under the laws of the place from which the individual flees;
- U. **Denied for Life:** If any family member has been convicted of manufacturing or producing methamphetamine (speed) in a public housing development, in a Section 8 assisted property, or on the premises of other federally assisted housing;
- V. **Denied for Life:** Has a lifetime registration under a State sex offender registration program.

For denying an admission based on any criminal activity, an arrest record, alone, will not serve as sufficient evidence of criminal activity that can support an adverse admission decision. Before the Rockwood Housing Commission denies admission to an individual or household on the basis of criminal activity by a household member or guest, it will determine that the relevant individual actually engaged in such activity.

An arrest record can trigger an inquiry into whether there is sufficient evidence to determine that a person engaged in disqualifying criminal activity, but is not itself evidence on which to base a determination. The Rockwood Housing Commission can utilize other evidence, such as police reports detailing the circumstances of the arrest, witness statements, and other relevant documentation to assist them in making a determination that disqualifying conduct occurred. Reliable evidence of a conviction for criminal conduct that would disqualify an individual for tenancy may also be the basis for determining that the disqualifying conduct in fact occurred.

Before the Rockwood Housing Commission denies admission to the Rockwood Housing Commission's public housing program on the basis of a criminal record, the Rockwood Housing Commission must notify the household of the proposed action and must provide the subject of the record and the applicant with a copy of the criminal record and an opportunity to dispute the accuracy and relevance of that record. The applicant will have ten (10) business days to dispute the accuracy and relevance of the record in writing. If the Rockwood Housing Commission does not receive the dispute within the allotted time, the applicant will be denied.

Additionally, if the Rockwood Housing Commission prohibits admission of persons for a prescribed period of time after some disqualifying behavior or event, the Rockwood Housing Commission may apply the prohibition for a longer period of time at its sole discretion.

New admissions of medical marijuana users are prohibited (this does not include FDA-approved marijuana synthetics.) HUD has ruled that federal law preempts state law on this issue.”

8.5 INFORMAL REVIEW

- A. If the Rockwood Housing Commission determines that an applicant does not meet the criteria for receiving public housing assistance, the Rockwood Housing Commission will promptly provide the applicant with written notice of the determination. The notice must contain a brief statement of the reason(s) for the decision and state that the applicant may request in writing an informal review of the decision within ten (10) business days of the denial. The Rockwood Housing Commission will describe how to obtain the informal review.

The informal review may be conducted by any person designated by the Rockwood Housing Commission, other than a person who made or approved the decision under review or subordinate of this person. The applicant must be given the opportunity to present written or oral objections to the Rockwood Housing Commission’s decision. The Rockwood Housing Commission must notify the applicant of the final decision within ten (10) business days after the informal review, including a brief statement of the reasons for the final decision.

- B. The participant family may request that the Rockwood Housing Commission provide for an Informal Hearing after the family has notification of an INS decision on their citizenship status on appeal, or in lieu of request of appeal to the INS. This request must be made by the participant family within 30 days of receipt of the Notice of Denial or Termination of Assistance or the INS appeal decision.

9.0 MANAGING THE WAITING LIST

9.1 OPENING AND CLOSING THE WAITING LIST

Opening of the waiting list will be announced with a public notice stating that applications for public housing will again be accepted. The public notice will state where, when, and how to apply. The notice will be published in a local newspaper of general circulation and by any available minority media. The public notice will state any limitations to who may apply. The notice will include the Fair Housing logo and will be in compliance with Fair Housing requirements.

Closing of the waiting list will also be announced with a public notice. The public notice will state the date the waiting list will be closed and for what bedroom sizes. The public notice will be published in a local newspaper of general circulation and by any available minority media. Rockwood Housing Commission can utilize one public notice announcing the opening and closing of the waiting list at its discretion.

9.2 ORGANIZATION OF THE WAITING LIST

The waiting list will be maintained in accordance with the following guidelines:

- A. The application will be a permanent file;
- B. All applications will be maintained in order of bedroom size, preference, and then in order of date and time of application; and
- C. Any contact between the Rockwood Housing Commission and the applicant will be documented in the applicant file.

9.3 FAMILIES NEARING THE TOP OF THE WAITING LIST

When a family appears to be nearing the top of the waiting list, the family will be invited to an interview and the verification process will begin. It is at this point in time that the family's waiting list preference will be verified. If the family no longer qualifies to be near the top of the list, the family's name will be returned to the appropriate spot on the waiting list. The Rockwood Housing Commission must notify the family in writing of this determination and give the family the opportunity for an informal review.

Once the preference has been verified, the family will complete a full application, present Social Security number information, citizenship/eligible immigrant information, and sign the Consent for Release of Information forms.

Applicants will also be given the opportunity to update their HUD Form 92006 if applicable and if they desire.

9.4 PURGING THE WAITING LIST

The Rockwood Housing Commission will update and purge its waiting list at least bi-annually to ensure that the pool of applicants reasonably represents the interested families for whom the Rockwood Housing Commission has current information, i.e., applicant's address, family composition, income category, and preferences. Families will be given ten (10) business days to reply to all purging updates.

9.5 REMOVAL OF APPLICANTS FROM THE WAITING LIST

The Rockwood Housing Commission will not remove an applicant's name from the waiting list unless:

- A. The applicant requests in writing that the name be removed;
- B. The applicant fails to respond to a written request for information or a request to declare their continued interest in the program;
- C. The applicant does not meet either the eligibility or suitability criteria for the program; or

9.6 MISSED APPOINTMENTS

All applicants who fail to keep a scheduled appointment with the Rockwood Housing Commission **will** be sent a notice of termination of the process for eligibility.

The Rockwood Housing Commission will allow the family to reschedule for good cause. Generally, no more than one opportunity will be given to reschedule without good cause, and no more than two opportunities will be given for good cause. When good cause exists for missing an appointment, the Rockwood Housing Commission will work closely with the family to find a more suitable time. Applicants will be offered the right to an informal review before being removed from the waiting list.

9.7 NOTIFICATION OF NEGATIVE ACTIONS

Any applicant whose name is being removed from the waiting list will be notified by the Rockwood Housing Commission, in writing, that they have ten (10) business days from the date of the written correspondence to present mitigating circumstances or request in writing an informal review. The letter will also indicate that their name will be removed from the waiting list if they fail to respond within the timeframe specified. The Rockwood Housing Commission system of removing applicant names from the waiting list will not violate the rights of persons with disabilities. If an applicant claims that their failure to respond to a request for information or updates was caused by a disability, the Rockwood Housing Commission will verify that there is in fact a disability and the disability caused the failure to respond, and will provide a reasonable accommodation. An example of a reasonable accommodation would be to reinstate the applicant on the waiting list based on the date and time of the original application.

10.0 TENANT SELECTION AND ASSIGNMENT PLAN

10.1 PREFERENCES

The Rockwood Housing Commission will select families based on the following preferences within each bedroom size category based on our local housing needs and priorities:

- A. Veteran/Service Person (Spouse or co-head)
- B. Residency Preference: Applicants with an adult family member who either lives or works or has been hired to work in the municipality in the City of Rockwood will qualify for a residency preference. The residency preference will not have the purpose or effect of delaying or otherwise denying admission to the program based on the race, color, ethnic origin, gender, religion, disability, or age of any member of an applicant family.
- C. Displaced/ Substandard Housing: Individuals or families displaced by government action or whose dwelling has been extensively damaged or destroyed as a result of a disaster declared or otherwise formally recognized pursuant to Federal Disaster Relief Laws.

All preferences specified above shall be weighted equally with 1 point each, in which case families with the highest number of preferences shall be selected before families with fewer preferences

The date and time of application will be noted and utilized to determine the sequence within the above prescribed preferences.

Notwithstanding the above, families who are elderly, disabled, or displaced will be offered housing before other single persons.

Buildings Designed for the Elderly and Disabled: Priority will be given to elderly and disabled families. If there are no elderly or disabled families on the list, preference will then be given to near-elderly families. If there are no near-elderly families on the waiting list, units will be offered to families who qualify for the appropriate bedroom size using these priorities. All such families will be selected from the waiting list using the preferences as outlined above

Accessible Units: Accessible units will be first offered to families who may benefit from the accessible features who reside in the development that has the vacancy. If there are no families residing in that development needing the accessible unit, it shall then be offered to applicants on the waiting list who may benefit from the accessible features. Applicants for these units will be selected utilizing the same preference system as outlined above. If there are no applicants who would benefit from the accessible features, the units will be offered to other applicants in the order that their names come to the top of the waiting list. Such applicants, however, will be requested to sign a lease rider stating they will accept a transfer (at the Housing Authority's expense) if, at a future time, a family requiring an accessible feature applies or a family requires a transfer from a non-accessible unit. Any family required to transfer will be given a 30-day notice.

10.2 ASSIGNMENT OF BEDROOM SIZES

The following guidelines will determine each family's unit size without overcrowding or over-housing:

Number of Bedrooms	Number of Persons	
	Minimum	Maximum
0	1	1

1	1	2
2	2	4
3	3	6
4	4	8
5	5	10

These standards are based on the assumption that each bedroom will accommodate no more than two (2) persons. Zero-bedroom units will only be assigned to one-person families. Two adults will share a bedroom unless related by blood.

In determining bedroom size, the Rockwood Housing Authority will include the presence of children to be born to a pregnant woman, children who are in the process of being adopted, children whose custody is being obtained, children who are temporarily away at school, or children who are temporarily in foster care or kinship. Generally, an individual who is or is expected to be absent from the assisted unit for 30 consecutive days or less is considered temporarily absent and continues to be considered a family member. Exceptions will be granted to absent students and absences for adult family members due to employment.

In addition, the following considerations may be taken in determining bedroom size:

- A. Children of the same sex **will** share a bedroom.
- B. Children of the opposite sex, both under the age of 4, will share a bedroom.
- C. Adults and children will not be required to share a bedroom.
- D. Foster adults and/or foster children will not be required to share a bedroom with family members.
- E. Live-in aides will get a separate bedroom.

Exceptions to normal bedroom size standards include the following:

- A. Units smaller than assigned through the above guidelines - A family may request a smaller unit size than the guidelines allow. The Rockwood Housing Commission will allow the smaller size unit so long as generally no more than two (2) people per bedroom are assigned. In such situations, the family can request to be transferred to a larger unit at a later date.
- B. Units larger than assigned through the above guidelines - A family may request a larger unit size than the guidelines allow. The Rockwood Housing Commission will allow the larger size unit as a reasonable accommodation for a person with a disability.
- C. If there are no families on the waiting list for a larger size, smaller families may be housed if they sign a release form stating they will transfer (at the family's own expense) to the appropriate size unit when an eligible family needing the larger unit applies. The family transferring will be given a 30-calendar day notice before being required to move.
- D. In no event will a single person who is not an elderly person or a displaced person, or a person with disabilities be provided with a unit that is larger than one-bedroom.

10.3 SELECTION FROM THE WAITING LIST

The Rockwood Housing Commission shall follow the statutory requirement that at least 40% of newly-admitted families in any fiscal year are families whose annual income is the higher of either 30% of the Area Median Income or the Federal poverty level (defined at <http://www.huduser.org/portal/datasets/il/ill4/index.html> as extremely low-income). To ensure this requirement is met, the Housing Authority shall monitor the incomes of both newly-admitted families and families on the waiting list on a quarterly basis. If it appears that the requirement to house extremely low-income families will not be met, the Housing Authority will skip higher-income families on the waiting list to reach extremely low-income families.

If there are not enough extremely low-income families on the waiting list, the Rockwood Housing Commission will conduct outreach on a non-discriminatory basis to attract extremely low-income families to reach the statutory requirement.

10.4 DECONCENTRATION POLICY

The Rockwood Housing Commission is not subject to the deconcentration requirements according to 24 CFR 903 (owns less than 100 units). Nevertheless, the Rockwood Housing Commission will affirmatively market its housing to all eligible income groups.

10.5 OFFER OF A UNIT

When the Rockwood Housing Authority discovers that a unit will become available, we will contact the first family on the waiting list who has the highest priority for this type of unit or development and whose income category would help to meet the income targeting goal.

The Rockwood Housing Commission will contact the family first by telephone to make the unit offer. If the family cannot be reached by telephone, the family will be notified of a unit offer via first class mail. The family will be given ten (10) business days from the date the family was contacted by telephone or from the date the letter was mailed to contact the Rockwood Housing Commission regarding the offer.

This verbal offer and the family's decision must be documented in the tenant file. If the family rejects the offer of the unit, the Rockwood Housing Commission will send the family a letter documenting the offer and the rejection.

10.6 REJECTION OF UNIT

If in making the offer to the family the Rockwood Housing Authority skipped over other families on the waiting list in order to meet their deconcentration goal or offered the family any other deconcentration incentive and the family rejects the unit, the family will not lose their place on the waiting list and will not be otherwise penalized.

If the Rockwood Housing Commission did not skip over other families on the waiting list to reach this family, did not offer any other deconcentration incentive, and the family rejects the unit without good cause, the family will be moved to the bottom of the waiting list. If the same family is called again and is unable to accept the unit offered, the family will be removed from the waiting list.

If the family rejects with good cause any unit offered, they will not lose their place on the waiting list. Good cause is defined as any event that affects the health or safety of a family member.

The family will be offered the right to an informal review of the decision to alter their application status.

10.7 ACCEPTANCE OF UNIT

The family will be required to sign a lease that will become effective no later than three (3) business days after the date of acceptance or the business day after the day the unit becomes available, whichever is later.

Prior to signing the lease, all families (head of household) and other adult family members will be required to attend the Lease and Occupancy Orientation when they are initially accepted for occupancy. The family will not be housed if they have not attended the orientation. Applicants who provide prior notice of an inability to attend the orientation will be rescheduled. Failure of an applicant to attend the orientation, without good cause, may result in the cancellation of the occupancy process. The orientation shall include the resident's rights and responsibilities under the Violence Against Women Act.

The applicant will be provided a copy of the lease, the grievance procedure, utility allowances, utility charges, the current schedule of routine maintenance charges, and a request for reasonable accommodation form. These documents will be explained in detail. The applicant will sign a certification that they have received these documents and that they have reviewed them with Housing Authority personnel. The certification will be filed in the tenant's file.

The signing of the lease and the review of financial information are to be privately handled. The head of household and all adult family members will be required to execute the lease prior to admission. One executed copy of the lease will be furnished to the head of household and the Rockwood Housing Commission will retain the original executed lease in the tenant's file. Household members will be considered only those people listed on the application and the lease. A copy of the grievance procedure will be attached to the resident's copy of the lease.

The family will pay a security deposit at the time of lease signing. The security deposit will be equal to:

The Total Tenant Payment or \$50.00 whichever is greater

The Rockwood Housing Commission will not offer a payment plan options for the collection of the security deposit payments.

In the case of a move within public housing, the security deposit for the first unit will be transferred to the second unit. Additionally, if the security deposit for the second unit is greater than that for the first, the difference will be collected from the family. Conversely, if the security deposit is less, the difference will be refunded to the family.

In the event there are costs attributable to the family for bringing the first unit into condition for re-renting, the family shall be billed for these charges.

11.0 INCOME, EXCLUSIONS, AND DEDUCTIONS FROM INCOME

To determine annual income, the Rockwood Housing Commission adds the income of all family members, excluding the types and sources of income that are specifically excluded. Once the annual income is determined, the Rockwood Housing Commission subtracts all allowable deductions (allowances) to determine the Total Tenant Payment.

11.1 INCOME

Annual income means all amounts, monetary or not, that:

- A. Go to (or on behalf of) the family head or spouse (even if temporarily absent) or to any other family member; or
- B. Are anticipated to be received from a source outside the family during the 12-month period following admission or annual reexamination effective date; and
- C. Are not specifically excluded from annual income.

If it is not feasible to anticipate a level of income over a 12-month period (e.g. seasonal or cyclic income), or the Rockwood Housing Authority believes that past income is the best available indicator of expected future income, the Rockwood Housing Authority may annualize the income anticipated for a shorter period, subject to a redetermination at the end of the shorter period.

Annual income **includes**, but is not limited to, the amounts specified in the federal regulations currently found in 24 CFR 5.609:

- A. The full amount, before any payroll deductions, of wages and salaries, overtime pay, commissions, fees, tips and bonuses, and other compensation for personal services.
- B. The net income from the operation of a business or profession. Expenditures for business expansion or amortization of capital indebtedness are not used as deductions in determining net income. An allowance for depreciation of assets used in a business or profession may be deducted, based on straight-line depreciation, as provided in Internal Revenue Service regulations. Any withdrawal of cash or assets from the operation of a business or profession is included in income, except to the extent the withdrawal is a reimbursement of cash or assets invested in the operation by the family.
- C. Interest, dividends, and other net income of any kind from real or personal property. Expenditures for amortization of capital indebtedness are not used as deductions in determining net income. An allowance for depreciation of assets used in a business or profession may be deducted, based on straight-line depreciation, as provided in Internal Revenue Service regulations. Any withdrawal of cash or assets from an investment is included in income, except to the extent the withdrawal is reimbursement of cash or assets invested by the family. Where the family has net family assets in excess of \$5,000, annual income includes the greater of the actual income derived from all net family assets or a percentage of the value of such assets based on the current passbook savings rate, as determined by RHC in accordance with PIH Notice 2012-29, for April 1 of each year and attached hereto as an addendum
- D. The full amount of periodic amounts received from Social Security, annuities, insurance policies, retirement funds, pensions, disability or death benefits, and other similar types of periodic receipts, including a lump-sum amount or prospective monthly amounts for the delayed start of a periodic amount. (However, deferred periodic amounts from supplemental security income and Social Security benefits that are received in a lump sum amount or in prospective monthly amounts are excluded.)
- E. Payments in lieu of earnings, such as unemployment and disability compensation, worker's compensation, and severance pay. (However, lump sum additions such as insurance payments from worker's compensation are excluded.)
- F. Welfare assistance
 - a. Welfare assistance payments made under the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program are included in annual income only to the extent such payments:
 - i. Qualify as assistance under the TANF program definition at 45 CFR 260.31; and
 - ii. Are not otherwise excluded under paragraph Section 11.2 of this Policy.
 - b. If the welfare assistance payment includes an amount specifically designated for shelter and utilities that is subject to adjustment by the welfare assistance agency in accordance with the actual cost of shelter and utilities, the amount of welfare assistance income to be included as income consists of:

- i. The amount of the allowance or grant exclusive of the amount specifically designated for shelter or utilities; plus
 - ii. The maximum amount that the welfare assistance agency could in fact allow the family for shelter and utilities. If the family's welfare assistance is ratably reduced from the standard of need by applying a percentage, the amount calculated under this requirement is the amount resulting from one application of the percentage.
- 2. Imputed welfare income
 - a. A family's annual income includes the amount of imputed welfare income (because of specified welfare benefits reduction, as specified in notice to the Rockwood Housing Commission by the welfare agency) plus the total amount of other annual income.
 - b. At the request of the Rockwood Housing Authority, the welfare agency will inform the Rockwood Housing Authority in writing of the amount and term of any specified welfare benefit reduction for a family member, and the reason for such reduction, and will also inform the Rockwood Housing Authority of any subsequent changes in the term or amount of such specified welfare benefit reduction. The Rockwood Housing Commission will use this information to determine the amount of imputed welfare income for a family.
 - c. A family's annual income includes imputed welfare income in family annual income, as determined at an interim or regular reexamination of family income and composition during the term of the welfare benefits reduction (as specified in information provided to the Rockwood Housing Commission by the welfare agency).
 - d. The amount of the imputed welfare income is offset by the amount of additional income a family receives that commences after the time the sanction was imposed. When such additional income from other sources is at least equal to the imputed welfare income, the imputed welfare income is reduced to zero.
 - e. The Rockwood Housing Commission will not include imputed welfare income in annual income if the family was not an assisted resident at the time of the sanction.
 - f. If a resident is not satisfied that the Rockwood Housing Authority has calculated the amount of imputed welfare income in accordance with HUD requirements, and if the Rockwood Housing Authority denies the family's request to modify such amount, then the Rockwood Housing Authority shall give the resident written notice of such denial, with a brief explanation of the basis for the Rockwood Housing Authority's determination of the amount of imputed welfare income. The Rockwood Housing Commission's notice shall also state that if the resident does not agree with the determination, the resident may grieve the decision in accordance with our grievance policy. The resident is not required to pay an escrow deposit for the portion of the resident's rent attributable to the imputed welfare income in order to obtain a grievance hearing.
- 3. Relations with welfare agencies
 - a. The Rockwood Housing Commission will ask welfare agencies to inform it of any specified welfare benefits reduction for a family member, the reason for such reduction, the term of any such reduction, and any subsequent welfare agency determination affecting the amount or term of a specified welfare benefits

reduction. If the welfare agency determines a specified welfare benefits reduction for a family member, and gives the Rockwood Housing Commission written notice of such reduction, the family's annual incomes shall include the imputed welfare income because of the specified welfare benefits reduction.

- b. The Rockwood Housing Commission is responsible for determining the amount of imputed welfare income that is included in the family's annual income as a result of a specified welfare benefits reduction as determined by the welfare agency and specified in the notice by the welfare agency to the housing authority. However, the Rockwood Housing Commission is not responsible for determining whether a reduction of welfare benefits by the welfare agency was correctly determined by the welfare agency in accordance with welfare program requirements and procedures, nor for providing the opportunity for review or hearing on such welfare agency determinations.
 - c. Such welfare agency determinations are the responsibility of the welfare agency, and the family may seek appeal of such determinations through the welfare agency's normal due process procedures. The Rockwood Housing Commission shall rely on the welfare agency notice to the Rockwood Housing Commission of the welfare agency's determination of a specified welfare benefits reduction.
- G. Periodic and determinable allowances, such as alimony, child support payments, and regular contributions or gifts received from organizations or from persons not residing in the dwelling.
 - H. All regular pay, special pay, and allowances of a member of the Armed Forces. (Special pay to a member exposed to hostile fire is excluded.)

11.2 ANNUAL INCOME

Annual income **does not include** the following amounts specified in the federal regulations currently found in 24 CFR 5.609:

- A. Income from employment of children (including foster children) under the age of 18 years;
- B. Payments received for the care of foster children or foster adults (usually persons with disabilities, unrelated to the tenant family, who are unable to live alone) or payments made under Kin-GAP or similar guardianship care programs for children leaving the juvenile court system;
- C. Lump-sum additions to family assets, such as inheritances, insurance payments (including payments under health and accident insurance and worker's compensation), capital gains, and settlement for personal or property losses;
- D. Amounts received by the family that are specifically for, or in reimbursement of, the cost of medical expenses for any family member;
- E. Income of a live-in aide;
- F. The full amount of student financial assistance paid directly to the student or to the educational institution unless it is an athletic scholarship that includes assistance available for housing costs and that portion is included in income;
- G. The special pay to a family member serving in the Armed Forces who is exposed to hostile fire;
- H. The amounts received from the following programs:
 - 1. Amounts received under training programs funded by HUD;

2. Amounts received by a person with a disability that are disregarded for a limited time for purposes of Supplemental Security Income eligibility and benefits because they are set aside for use under a Plan to Attain Self-Sufficiency (PASS);
3. Amounts received by a participant in other publicly assisted programs that are specifically for or in reimbursement of out-of-pocket expenses incurred (special equipment, clothing, transportation, childcare, etc.) and that are made solely to allow participation in a specific program;
4. Amounts received under a resident service stipend. A resident service stipend is a modest amount (not to exceed \$200 per month) received by a resident for performing a service for the Housing Authority or owner, on a part-time basis, that enhances the quality of life in the development. Such services may include, but are not limited to, fire patrol, hall monitoring, lawn maintenance, resident initiatives coordination, and serving as a member of the Rockwood Housing Commission governing board. No resident may receive more than one such stipend during the same period of time;
5. Incremental earnings and benefits resulting to any family member from participation in qualifying State or local employment training programs (including training programs not affiliated with a local government) and training of a family member as resident management staff. Amounts excluded by this provision must be received under employment training programs with clearly defined goals and objectives and are excluded only for the period during which the family member participates in the employment training program;
6. Temporary, nonrecurring or sporadic income (including gifts); For purposes of this paragraph, temporary is income that is expected to be received for 30 consecutive days or less. Nonrecurring/sporadic is amounts received from the same source no more than three (3) times in a twelve (12) month period. This also specifically includes temporary income payments from the U. S. Census Bureau, defined as employment lasting no longer than 180 days per year and not culminating in permanent employment;
7. Reparation payments paid by a foreign government pursuant to claims filed under the laws of that government by persons who were persecuted during the Nazi era;
8. Earnings in excess of \$480 for each full-time student 18 years old or older (excluding the head of household and spouse);
9. Adoption assistance payments in excess of \$480 per adopted child;
10. **Note** – Earned Income Disallowance moved to Section 13.8 of the ACOP
11. Deferred periodic amounts from supplemental security income and Social Security benefits that are received in a lump sum amount or in prospective monthly amounts;
12. Amounts received by the family in the form of refunds or rebates under State or local law for property taxes paid on the dwelling unit;
13. Amounts paid by a State Housing Commission to a family with a member who has a developmental disability and is living at home to offset the cost of services and equipment needed to keep the developmentally disabled family member at home; or
14. Amounts specifically excluded by any other Federal statute from consideration as income for purposes of determining eligibility or benefits. These exclusions include:

- a. The value of the allotment provided to an eligible household under the Food Stamp Act of 1977 (7 U.S.C. 2017(b));
- b. Payments to Volunteers under the Domestic Volunteer Services Act of 1973 (42 U.S.C. 5044(f)(1), 5058);
- c. Certain payments received under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act (43 U.S.C. 1626(c));
- d. Income derived from certain submarginal land of the United States that is held in trust for certain Indian tribes (25 U.S.C. 459e);
- e. Payments or allowances made under the Department of Health and Human Services' Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program (42 U.S.C. 8624(f));
- f. Income derived from the disposition of funds to the Grand River Band of Ottawa Indians (Pub. L. 94-540, section 6);
- g. The first \$2000 of per capita shares received from judgment funds awarded by the Indian National Gaming Commission or the U.S. Claims Court, the interests of individual Indians in trust or restricted lands, and the first \$2000 per year of income received by individual Indians from funds derived from interests held in such trust or restricted lands (25 U.S.C. 1407-1408). This exclusion does not include proceeds of gaming operations regulated by the Commission;
- h. Amounts of scholarships funded under title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1070), including awards under Federal work-study programs or under the Bureau of Indian Affairs student assistance programs (20 U.S.C. 1087uu). For Section 8 programs only (42 U.S.C. 1437f), any financial assistance in excess of amounts received by an individual for tuition and any other required fees and charges under the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1001 *et seq.*), from private sources, or an institution of higher education (as defined under the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1002)), shall not be considered income to that individual if the individual is over the age of 23 with dependent children (Pub. L. 109-115, section 327) (as amended). See definition of Tuition in Glossary;
- i. Payments received from programs funded under Title V of the Older Americans Act of 1985 (42 U.S.C. 3056(g));
- j. Payments received on or after January 1, 1989, from the Agent Orange Settlement Fund (Pub. L. 101-201) or any other fund established pursuant to the settlement in *In Re Agent Orange Liability Litigation*, M.D.L. No. 381 (E.D.N.Y.);
- k. Payments received under the Maine Indian Claims Settlement Act of 1980 (Pub. L. 96-420, 25 U.S.C. 1728);
- l. The value of any childcare provided or arranged (or any amount received as payment for such care or reimbursement for costs incurred for such care) under the Child Care and Development Block Grant Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 9858q);
- m. Earned income tax credit (EITC) refund payments received on or after January 1, 1991, for programs administered under the United States Housing Act of 1937, title V of the Housing Act of 1949, section 101 of the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1965, and sections 221 (d)(3), 235, and 236 of the National Housing Act (26 U.S.C. 32(l));

- n. Payments by the Indian Claims Commission to the Confederated Tribes and Bands of Yakima Indian Nation or the Apache Tribe of Mescalero Reservation (Pub. L. 95-433);
- o. Allowances, earnings and payments to AmeriCorps participants under the National and Community Service Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12637(d));
- p. Any allowance paid under the provisions of 38 U.S.C. 1883(c) to children of Vietnam veterans born with spina bifida (38 U.S.C. 1802-05), children of women Vietnam veterans born with certain birth defects (38 U.S.C. 1811-16), and children of certain Korean service veterans born with spina bifida (38 U.S.C. 1821);
- q. Any amount of crime victim compensation (under the Victims of Crime Act) received through crime victim assistance (or payment or reimbursement of the cost of such assistance) as determined under the Victims of Crime Act because of the commission of a crime against the applicant under the Victims of Crime Act (42 U.S.C. 10602(c));
- r. Allowances, earnings and payments to individuals participating in programs under the Workforce Investment Act of 1998 (29 U.S.C. 2931(a)(2)).
- s. Any amount received under the Richard B. Russell School Lunch Act (42 U.S.C. 1760(e)) and the Child Nutrition Act of 1966 (42 U.S.C. 1780(b)), including reduced-price lunches and food under the Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC);
- t. Payments, funds or distributions authorized, established, or directed by the Seneca Nation Settlement Act of 1990 (25 U.S.C. 1774f(b));
- u. Payments from any deferred U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs disability benefits that are received in a lump sum amount or in prospective monthly amounts (42 U.S.C. § 1437a(b)(4));
- v. Compensation received by or on behalf of a veteran for service-connected disability, death, dependency, or indemnity compensation as provided by an amendment by the Indian Veterans Housing Opportunity Act of 2010 (Pub. L. 111-269; 25 U.S.C. 4103(9)) to the definition of income applicable to programs authorized under the Native American Housing Assistance and Self-Determination Act (NAHASDA) (25 U.S.C. 4101 *et seq.*) and administered by the Office of Native American Programs;
- w. A lump sum or a periodic payment received by an individual Indian pursuant to the Class Action Settlement Agreement in the case entitled *Elouise Cobell et al. v. Ken Salazar et al.*, 816 F. Supp. 2d 10 (Oct. 5, 2011 D.D.C.), **for a period of one year from the time of receipt of that payment** as provided in the Claims Resolution Act of 2010 (Pub. L. 111-291);
- x. Any amounts in an “individual development account” as provided by the Assets for Independence Act, as amended in 2002 (Pub. L. 107-110, 42 U.S.C. 604(h)(4));
- y. Per capita payments made from the proceeds of Indian Tribal Trust Cases as described in PIH Notice 2013-30 “Exclusion from Income of Payments under Recent Tribal Trust Settlements” (25 U.S.C. 117b(a)); and
- z. Major disaster and emergency assistance received by individuals and families under the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (Pub. L. 93-288, as amended) and comparable disaster assistance provided by States, local governments, and disaster assistance organizations (42 U.S.C. 5155(d)).

- aa. ABLÉ accounts created under the Achieving a Better Life Experience Act of 2014 (ABLE Act) are excluded from the calculation of both income and assets. (See PIH Notice 2019-09)

The Rockwood Housing Commission will not provide exclusions from income in addition to those already provided for by HUD.

11.3 DEDUCTIONS FROM ANNUAL INCOME

The following deductions will be made from annual income:

- A. \$480 for each dependent;
- B. \$400 for any elderly family or disabled family;
- C. The sum of the following, to the extent the sum exceeds 3% of annual income:
 - 1. Unreimbursed medical expenses of any elderly or disabled household, including any fee paid by the participant for the Medicare Prescription Drug Program. RHC will utilize the most current IRS Publication 502, *Medical and Dental Expenses*, to determine the cost that qualify as medical expenses.
 - 2. Unreimbursed reasonable attendant care and auxiliary apparatus expenses for each member of the family who is a person with disabilities, to the extent necessary to enable any member of the family (including the member who is a person with disabilities) to be employed, but this allowance may not exceed the earned income received by family members who are 18 years of age or older who are able to work because of such attendant care or auxiliary apparatus.
- D. Reasonable childcare expenses for children 12 and younger necessary to enable a member of the family to be employed or to further his or her education. This deduction shall not exceed the amount of employment income that is included in annual income.
 - 1. The family must identify the family member(s) enabled to pursue an eligible activity. The term *eligibility activity* means any activity that make a family member eligible for a childcare deduction (seeking work, pursuing an education, or being gainfully employed). In evaluating the request the RHC will consider factors such as how the schedule for the claimed activity relates to the hours of care provided, the time required for transportation, the relationship of the family member(s) to the child, and any special needs of the child that might help determine which family member is enabled to pursue an eligible activity.
 - 2. For purposes of seeking work, if the childcare expense being claimed is to enable a family member to seek employment, the family must provide evidence of the family member's efforts to obtain employment at each reexamination. The deduction may be reduced or denied if the family member's job search efforts are not commensurate with the childcare expense being allowed by the RHC.
 - 3. For purposes of furthering education, if the childcare expense being claimed is to enable a family member to further his or her education, the member must be enrolled (full- or part-time) in school (academic or vocational) or participating in a formal training program. The family member is not required to be a full-time student, but the time spent in educational activities must be commensurate with the childcare claimed.
 - 4. For purposed of being gainfully employed, if the childcare expense being claimed is to enable the family member to be gainfully employed, the family must provide evidence of the family member's employment during the time that the childcare is provided. Gainful employment is any legal work

activity (full- or part-time) for which a family member is compensated.

5. For school age children, cost attributable to public or private school activities during standard school hours are not considered. Expenses incurred for supervised activities after school or during school holidays are allowable forms of childcare (e.g. summer day camp, school sponsored latch-key program). The cost of general housekeeping and personal services are not eligible. Likewise, childcare expenses paid to a family member who lives in the family's unit are not eligible; however, payments for childcare to relatives who do not live in the unit are eligible.

If a childcare provider also renders other services to a family or childcare is used to enable a family member to conduct activities that are not eligible for consideration, the RHC will prorate the costs and allow only that portion of the expenses that is attributable to childcare for eligible activities. For example, if the care provider also cares for a child with disabilities who is 13 years of age or older, the cost of care will be prorated. Unless, otherwise specified by the childcare provider, the calculation will be based upon the number of hours spent in each activity and/or the number of persons under care.

6. Childcare expenses will be considered for the time required for the eligible activity plus reasonable transportation time. For childcare that enables a family member to go to school, the time allowed may include not more than one study hour for each hour spent in class.

7. **TO ESTABLISH THE REASONABLENESS OF CHILD CARE COST, THE RHC WILL USE THE SCHEDULE OF CHILD CARE FROM THE LOCAL WELFARE AGENCY.**

- E. The amount of any earned income of a Family Member (Other than the head or spouse/cohead) who is not 18 years of age or older, the amounts in excess of the first \$480 earned income of family members that are not the head, spouse/cohead that is a full-time student.

11.4 RECEIPT OF A LETTER OR NOTICE FROM HUD CONCERNING INCOME

- A. If a public housing resident receives a letter or notice from HUD concerning the amount or verification of family income, the letter shall be brought to the person responsible for income verification within thirty (30) calendar days of receipt by the resident.
- B. The Rockwood Housing Commission staff shall reconcile any difference between the amount reported by the resident and the amount listed in the HUD communication. This shall be done as promptly as possible.
- C. After the reconciliation is complete, the Rockwood Housing Commission shall, if appropriate, adjust the resident's rent beginning at the start of the next month. If the reconciliation is completed during the final five (5) calendar days of the month, the new rent shall take effect on the first day of the second month following the end of the current month. In addition, if the resident had not previously reported the proper income, the Rockwood Housing Commission shall do one of the following:
 1. Immediately collect the back rent due to the agency;
 2. Establish a repayment plan for the resident to pay the sum due to the agency;
 3. Terminate the lease and evict for failure to report income; or
 4. Terminate the lease, evict for failure to report income, and collect the back rent due to the agency.

11.5 COOPERATING WITH WELFARE AGENCIES

The Rockwood Housing Commission will make its best efforts to enter into cooperation agreements with local welfare agencies under which the welfare agencies will agree:

- A. To target assistance, benefits and services to families receiving assistance in the public housing and Section 8 tenant-based assistance program to achieve self-sufficiency; and
- B. To provide written verification to the Rockwood Housing Commission concerning welfare benefits for families applying for or receiving assistance in our housing assistance programs.

11.6 COOPERATING WITH LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES

The Rockwood Housing Commission will comply, on a case-by-case basis, with information requests from Federal, State or local law enforcement officers regarding possible fugitive felons and/or a parole or probation violators. The Rockwood Housing Commission will supply upon legitimate request (1) the current address, (2) Social Security number and (3) photograph (if available) of any recipient of assistance.

The Federal, State or local enforcement officer must submit a request that is (1) written, (2) on law enforcement agency letterhead, and (3) is signed by the requesting officer and his or her immediate supervisor. The request for information must provide the name of the fugitive felon and/or parole or probation violator being sought, and may include other personal information used for identification. The request should also comply with the following requirements:

- A. The law enforcement agency shall notify Rockwood Housing Authority that the fugitive felon and/or parole or probation violator (1) is fleeing to avoid prosecution, custody or confinement after conviction, under the laws of the place from which the individual flees, for a crime, or attempt to commit a crime, which is a felony under the laws of the place from which the individual flees, or which, in the case of the State of New Jersey, is a high misdemeanor; or (2) is violating a condition of probation or parole imposed under Federal or State law; or (3) has information that is necessary for the officer to conduct his/her official duties;
- B. The location or apprehension of the recipient is within the Rockwood Housing Commission's official duties; and,
- C. The request is made in the proper exercise of the law enforcement agency's official duties.

12.0 VERIFICATION

The Rockwood Housing Commission will verify information related to waiting list, eligibility, admission, and level of benefits prior to admission. Periodically during occupancy, items related to continued eligibility and rent determination shall also be reviewed and verified. Verification includes, but is not limited to, income, assets, disability status, need for a live-in aide and/or other reasonable accommodations; full time student status of family members 18 years of age and older; Social Security numbers; citizenship/eligible non-citizen status, age and family relationship.

Accurate determination of income eligibility, allowances, and family rent can occur only if all factors related to income and family circumstances are verified. RHC will comply with the most recent HUD guidance on verification requirements. RHC will utilize the verification guidelines under PIH Notice 2010-19 (issued May 17, 2010), Verification Guidance, and PIH 2010-03 (issued January 21, 2010), Verification of Social Security and Supplemental Security Income benefits, as applicable, and any subsequent guidelines and regulations issued by HUD.

12.1 ACCEPTABLE METHODS OF VERIFICATION

Age, relationship, U.S. citizenship, and Social Security numbers will generally be verified with documentation provided by the family (level 4 below). For citizenship, the family's certification will be accepted or documentation such as listed below will be required. Verification of these items will include photocopies of the documents presented by the family, INS SAVE approval code, and forms signed by the family. **RHC staff will document the file that the original document was reviewed.** The RHC may verify household income and other information when deemed necessary, including before, during, and /or after examination and/or re-examination of family status.

UIV/EIV will only be used to verify a family's eligibility/suitability for participation in the Public Housing Program and level of assistance. The data will be generated and utilized by properly trained RHC staff whose duties require access to the information. Any other use, unless authorized by HUD Headquarters, is specifically prohibited and will not occur. Furthermore, the information the RHC derives from UIV/EIV will be protected to ensure that it is utilized solely for official purposes and not disclosed in any way that would violate the privacy of the affected individuals.

No adverse action can be taken against a family when utilizing UIV/EIV until the RHC has independently verified the information and the family has been granted the opportunity to contest any adverse findings through the RHC established grievance procedure.

HUD's EIV report must remain in the family's file for the duration of tenancy and no longer than three years from the end of participation (EOP) date.

RHC will follow the verification hierarchy described in PIH Notice 2010-19.

A. Level 6: Upfront Income Verification (UIV) using HUD's EIV System. Highest Ranking is Upfront Income Verification using HUD's Enterprise Income Verification (EIV) system (Mandatory other than applications) which provides employment wages, unemployment compensation and social security benefits for current residents. The use of the EIV system is mandatory in its entirety for all annual and interim reexaminations. RHC will monitor the following EIV reports monthly – (1) Deceased Tenant's Report, (2) Identity Verification Report, and (3) Immigration Report. In addition, it will monitor the following EIV reports quarterly – (1) Income Discrepancy Report, (2) Multiple Subsidy Report, and (3) New Hires Report.

B. Level 5: Upfront (Optional) Income Verification (UIV) using non-Hud system such as the Work Number, State Wage Information Collection Agencies (SWICAs), State Systems for Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program, and Credit Bureau Reporting Agencies (CBA) credit reports.

C. Level 4: Written Third-Party (High) (Mandatory to supplement EIV reported income and when EIV has no data available. Mandatory if applicant/participant disputes EIV reported income and is unable to provide acceptable documentation). This documentation is commonly referred to as "tenant provided" and may be in the possessions of applicants and tenants. This does include documents issued by a third party that are an original and have been unaltered and issued within the last 60-day period may be hand delivered by the applicant or participant (**documents older than 60 days is acceptable when verifying effective dates of income**). Examples of this level include, but are not limited to pay stubs, payroll reports, SSA benefit letters, bank statements and unemployment monetary benefit notices. When utilizing pay stubs, the RHC will obtain a minimum of two consecutive and current pay stubs to determine annual income from wages. *RHC will allow the family 10 business days for return of the forms under this level.*

D. Level 3: Written Third-Party Form: (Medium – Low) Mandatory if written third party verification documents are not available or rejected by PHCD; and when the applicant or participant is unable to provide acceptable documentation. This is a standardized form to collect information from a third-party source distributed by the RHC. This is also known as the "traditional third-party

verification. The form is completed by the third-party and returned to the RHC independent of the applicant or resident. *The RHC will allow for 10 business days for return of the forms under this level.*

E. Level 2: Oral Third-Party Verification: (Low) Mandatory if written third party verification is not available. This type of verification includes direct contact with the source either in person or by telephone. When utilizing this method, staff persons will be required to document the date of the conversation, the telephone number, name of person spoken to and the relevant facts. *The RHC will allow two (2) calendar days for return of verification under this method.*

F. Level 1: (Low) Use as a last resort when unable to obtain any type of third-party verification, the RHC will accept a statement detailing the information needed, signed by the head, spouse, co-head, or other adult family member.

When any verification method, other than UIV via EIV, is utilized the RHC will document the reason for the choice of the verification methodology in the applicant/resident’s file.

Verification forms and reports received will be contained in the applicant/tenant file. Oral third-party documentation will include the same information as if the documentation had been written, i.e. name, date of contact, amount received, etc.

When any verification method other than Up-front Income Verification is utilized, the Rockwood Housing Commission will document the reason for the choice of the verification methodology in the applicant/resident’s file.

The following chart comes from PIH Notice 2010-19.

Level	Verification Technique	Ranking
6	Up-front Income Verification (UIV) using HUD’s Enterprise Income Verification (EIV) system (not available for income verifications of applicants)	Highest (Mandatory)
5	Up-front Income Verification (UIV) using non-HUD system	Highest (Optional)
4	Written Third-Party Verification	High (Mandatory to supplement EIV-reported income sources and when EIV has no data; Mandatory for non-EIV reported income sources; Mandatory when participant disputes EIV-reported employment and income information and is unable to provide acceptable documentation to support dispute)
3	Written Third-Party Verification Form	Medium-Low (Mandatory if written third-party verification documents are not available or rejected by the PHA; and when the applicant or participant is unable to provide acceptable documentation)
2	Oral Third-Party Verification	Low (Mandatory if written third-party verification is not available)
1	Tenant Declaration	Low (Use as a last resort when unable to obtain any type of third-party verification)

12.2 TYPES OF VERIFICATION

The chart below outlines the factors that may be verified and gives common examples of the verification that will be sought. To obtain written third-party form verification, the Rockwood Housing Commission will send a request form to the source along with a release form signed by the applicant/tenant via first class mail.

Verification Requirements for Individual Items		
Item to Be Verified	3 rd party verification	Hand-carried verification
General Eligibility Items		
Social Security Number	Not Allowed	Original Social Security Card, an appropriate government letter showing the number or other HUD-allowed method
Adult Status of the Head of Household		Valid driver's license, identification card issued by a government agency, or a birth certificate.
Citizenship	N/A	Signed certification, voter's registration card, birth certificate, etc.
Eligible immigration status	INS SAVE confirmation #	INS card
Disability	Letter from medical professional, SSI, etc.	Proof of SSI or Social Security disability payments
Full time student status (if >18)	Letter from school	For high school and/or college students, any document evidencing enrollment
Need for a live-in aide	Letter from doctor or other professional knowledgeable of condition	N/A
Childcare costs	Letter from care provider	Bills and receipts
Disability assistance expenses	Letters from suppliers, care givers, etc.	Bills and records of payment
Medical expenses	Letters from providers, prescription record from pharmacy, medical professional's letter stating assistance or a companion animal is needed	Bills, receipts, records of payment, dates of trips, mileage log, receipts for fares and tolls

Verification Requirements for Individual Items		
Item to Be Verified	3 rd party verification	Hand-carried verification
Medicare Prescription Drug Coverage		A card issued by the private prescription drug plan with the words Medicare Rx on it.
Value of and Income from Assets		
Savings, checking accounts	Letter from institution	Passbook, most current statements
CDS, bonds, etc.	Letter from institution	Tax return, information brochure from institution, the CD, the bond
Stocks	Letter from broker or holding company	Stock or most current statement, price in newspaper or through Internet
Real property	Letter from tax office, assessment, etc.	Property tax statement (for current value), assessment, records or income and expenses, tax return
Personal property held as an investment	Assessment, bluebook, etc.	Receipt for purchase, other evidence of worth
Cash value of whole life insurance policies	Letter from insurance company	Current statement
Assets disposed of for less than fair market value	N/A	Original receipt and receipt at disposition, other evidence of worth
Income		
Earned income	Letter from employer	Multiple pay stubs
Self-employed	N/A	Tax return from prior year, books of accounts
Regular gifts and contributions	Letter from source, letter from organization receiving gift (i.e., if grandmother pays day care provider, the day care provider could so state)	Bank deposits, other similar evidence
Alimony/child support	Court order, letter from source, letter from Human Services	Record of deposits, divorce decree
Social Security Administration		Letter from Social Security no more than 60 calendar days old as verified by HUD computer systems

Verification Requirements for Individual Items		
Item to Be Verified	3 rd party verification	Hand-carried verification
Periodic payments (i.e., welfare, pensions, workers compensation, unemployment)	Letter or electronic reports from the source	Award letter, letter announcing change in amount of future payments
Training program participation	Letter from program provider indicating <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - whether enrolled or completed - whether training is HUD-funded - whether Federal, State, local govt., or local program - whether it is employment training - whether it has clearly defined goals and objectives - whether program has supportive services - whether payments are for out-of-pocket expenses incurred in order to participate in a program - date of first job after program completion 	N/A Evidence of job start

12.3 VERIFICATION OF CITIZENSHIP OR ELIGIBLE NONCITIZEN STATUS

The citizenship/eligible non-citizen status of each family member regardless of age must be determined.

Prior to being admitted, or at the first reexamination, all citizens and nationals will be required to sign a declaration under penalty of perjury. They will be required to show proof of their status by such means as a birth certificate, military ID, or military DD 214 Form.

Prior to being admitted or at the first reexamination, all eligible non-citizens who are 62 years of age or older will be required to sign a declaration under penalty of perjury. They will also be required to show proof of age.

Prior to being admitted or at the first reexamination, all eligible non-citizens must sign a declaration of their status and a verification consent form and provide their original INS documentation. The Rockwood Housing Commission will make a copy of the individual's INS documentation and place the copy in the file. The Rockwood Housing Commission will also verify their status through the INS SAVE system. If the INS SAVE system cannot confirm eligibility, the Rockwood Housing Commission will mail information to the INS in order that a manual check can be made of INS records.

Family members who do not claim to be citizens, nationals, or eligible non-citizens must be listed on a statement of non-eligible members and the list must be signed by the head of the household.

Non-citizen students on student visas, though in the country legally, are not eligible to be admitted to public housing. If they are members of families that include citizens, the rent must be pro-rated.

Any family member who does not choose to declare their status must be listed on the statement of non-eligible members.

If no family member is determined to be eligible under this section, the family's eligibility will be denied.

The family's assistance will not be denied, delayed, reduced, or terminated because of a delay in the process of determining eligible status under this section, except to the extent that the delay is caused by the family.

If the Rockwood Housing Commission determines that a family member has knowingly permitted an ineligible non-citizen (other than any ineligible non-citizens listed on the lease) to permanently reside in their public housing unit, the family will be evicted. Such family will not be eligible to be readmitted to public housing for a period of 24 months from the date of eviction or termination.

12.4 VERIFICATION OF SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBERS

Prior to admission, every family member regardless of age must provide the Rockwood Housing Commission with a complete and accurate Social Security Number unless they do not contend eligible immigration status. New family members must provide this verification prior to being added to the lease. If the new family member is under the age of six and has not been assigned a Social Security Number, the family shall have ninety (90) calendar days after starting to receive the assistance to provide a complete and accurate Social Security Number. The Rockwood Housing Authority may grant one ninety (90) day extension for newly-added family members under the age of six if in its sole discretion it determines that the person's failure to comply was due to circumstances that could not have reasonably been foreseen and was outside the control of the person.

If a person is already a program participant and has not disclosed his or her Social Security Number, it must be disclosed at the next re-examination or re-certification. Participants aged 62 or older as of January 31, 2010 whose initial eligibility determination was begun before January 31, 2010 are exempt from the required disclosure of their Social Security Number. This exemption continues even if the individual moves to a new assisted unit.

The best verification of the Social Security Number is the original Social Security card. If the card is not available, the Rockwood Housing Authority will accept an original document issued by a federal or state government agency, which contains the name of the individual and the Social Security Number of the individual, along with other identifying information of the individual or such other evidence of the Social Security Number as HUD may prescribe in administrative instructions.

If a member of an applicant family indicates they have a Social Security Number, but cannot readily verify it, the family cannot be assisted until verification is provided.

If an individual fails to provide the verification within the time allowed, the family will be denied assistance or will have their assistance terminated. The Rockwood Housing Authority may grant one ninety (90) day extension from termination if in its sole discretion it determines that the person's failure to comply was due to circumstances that could not have reasonably been foreseen and there is a reasonable likelihood that the person will be able to disclose a Social Security Number by the deadline.

12.5 TIMING OF VERIFICATION

Verification information must be dated within ninety (90) days of recertification. Between 90 days but not after 120 days, verification can be updated verbally. If the verification is older than this, the source will be contacted and asked to provide information regarding any changes. Verification information at the time of initial certification must be dated within 60 days.

When an interim reexamination is conducted, the Housing Commission will verify and update only information reported by the family that has changed. (Or, the Housing Commission will only verify and update those elements reported to have changed.)

12.6 FREQUENCY OF OBTAINING VERIFICATION

For each family member, citizenship/eligible non-citizen status will be verified only once unless the family member is an eligible immigrant in a transitional stage of admission. In this situation, their status must be updated until they are admitted for permanent residency. This verification will be obtained prior to admission. If the status of any family member was not determined prior to admission, verification of their status will be obtained at the next regular reexamination. Prior to a new member joining the family, their citizenship/eligible non-citizen status will be verified.

For each family member verification of information expected to remain the same throughout the duration of tenancy will only be verified once.

12.7 SPECIAL VERIFICATION FOR ADULT STUDENTS

In addition to other verification procedures, student head of households must provide a written signed certification that the student does or does not receive any financial support from his or her parents or guardians and whether or not the student is receiving an athletic scholarship. If support is received, the certification must state the amount of the anticipated support. The Rockwood Housing Commission shall verify using normal third-party verification procedures that amount by communicating directly with the supporting person(s). If an athletic scholarship is involved, the Rockwood Housing Commission shall determine if any of the scholarship is available for housing costs.

12.8 VERIFICATION OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, DATING VIOLENCE, OR STALKING

Verification of a claimed incident or incidents of actual or threatened domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking may be accomplished in one of the following three ways: by providing to RHC a written certification on a form approved by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (form HUD-50066); by providing to RHC documentation signed by an employee, agent, or volunteer of a victim service provider, an attorney, or a medical professional, from whom the victim has sought assistance in addressing the domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking, or the effects of the abuse, described in such documentation; or by providing to RHC a Federal, State, tribal, Territorial, or local police or court record describing the incident or incidents in question.

12.9 DISCREPANCIES IN VERIFIED INFORMATION

An EIV Income Report shall be pulled from the system before annual or interim reexamination is conducted for any family and compared with family-reported information. If the EIV report reveals an income source that was not reported by the tenant or a substantial difference (defined as \$2400 or more annually) in the reported income information, the Rockwood Housing Commission will:

- A. Discuss the income discrepancy with the tenant; and
- B. Request the tenant to provide any documentation to confirm or dispute the unreported or underreported income and/ or income sources; and
- C. In the event the tenant is unable to provide acceptable documentation to resolve the income discrepancy, the Rockwood Housing Commission will request from the third-party source, any information necessary to resolve the income discrepancy; and
- D. If applicable, determine the tenant's underpayment of rent as a result of unreported or underreported income, retroactively*; and
- E. Take any other appropriate action.

*The Rockwood Housing Commission will determine the retroactive rent as far back as the existence of complete file documentation (form HUD-50058 and supporting documentation) to support such retroactive rent determinations.

The tenant will be provided an opportunity to contest the Rockwood Housing Commission's determination of tenant rent underpayment. Tenants will be promptly notified in writing of any adverse findings made on the basis of the information verified through the aforementioned income discrepancy resolution process. The tenant may contest the findings in accordance with established grievance procedures. The Rockwood Housing Commission will not terminate, deny, suspend, or reduce the family's assistance until the expiration of any notice or grievance period.

When there is an unsubstantial or no disparity between tenant-reported and EIV-reported income information, the Rockwood Housing Commission will obtain from the tenant, any necessary documentation to complete the income determination process. As noted previously, the Rockwood Housing Commission may reject any tenant-provided documentation, if the Authority deems the documentation unacceptable. Documentation provided by the tenant will only be rejected for only the following reasons:

- A. The document is not an original; or
- B. The original document has been altered, mutilated, or is not legible; or
- C. The document appears to be a forged document (i.e. does not appear to be authentic).

The Rockwood Housing Commission will explain to the tenant, the reason(s) the submitted documents are not acceptable and request the tenant to provide additional documentation. If at any time, the tenant is unable to provide acceptable documentation that the Rockwood Housing Commission deems necessary to complete the income determination process, the Authority will submit a traditional third-party verification form to the third-party source for completion and submission to the Rockwood Housing Commission.

If the third-party source does not respond to the Rockwood Housing Commission's request for information, the Authority is required to document the tenant file of its attempt to obtain third-party verification and that no response to the third-party verification request was received.

The Rockwood Housing Commission will then pursue lower level verifications in accordance with the verification hierarchy.

13.0 DETERMINATION OF TOTAL TENANT PAYMENT AND TENANT RENT

13.1 FAMILY CHOICE

At admission and each year in preparation for their annual reexamination, each family is given the choice of having their rent determined under the income method or having their rent set at the flat rent amount.

- A. Families who opt for the flat rent will be required to go through the income reexamination process every three years, rather than the annual review they would otherwise undergo.
- B. Families who opt for the flat rent may request to have a reexamination and return to the income-based method at any time for any of the following reasons:
 - 1. The family's income has decreased.
 - 2. The family's circumstances have changed increasing their expenses for childcare, medical care, etc.
 - 3. Other circumstances creating a hardship on the family such that the income method would be more financially feasible for the family.

- C. Families have only one choice per year except for financial hardship cases. In order for families to make informed choices about their rent options, the Rockwood Housing Commission will provide them with the following information whenever they have to make rent decisions:
 - 1. The Rockwood Housing Commission's policies on switching types of rent in case of a financial hardship; and
 - 2. The dollar amount of tenant rent for the family under each option. If the family chose a flat rent for the previous year, the Rockwood Housing Authority will provide the amount of income-based rent for the subsequent year only the year the Rockwood Housing Authority conducts an income reexamination or if the family specifically requests it and submits updated income information.

13.2 THE INCOME METHOD

The total tenant payment is equal to the highest of:

- A. 10% of the family's monthly income;
- B. 30% of the family's adjusted monthly income; or
- C. The minimum rent of **\$50**.

13.3 MINIMUM RENT

The Rockwood Housing Commission has set the minimum rent at \$50. However, if the family requests a hardship exemption, the Rockwood Housing Commission will immediately suspend the minimum rent beginning the month following the family's request until the Housing Commission can determine whether the hardship exists and whether the hardship is of a temporary or long-term nature.

- A. A hardship exists in the following circumstances:
 - 1. When the family has lost eligibility for or is waiting an eligibility determination for a Federal, State, or local assistance program, including a family that includes a member who is a non-citizen lawfully admitted for permanent residence under the Immigration and Nationality Act who would be entitled to public benefits but for title IV of the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Act of 1996;
 - 2. When the family would be evicted because it is unable to pay the minimum rent;
 - 3. When the income of the family has decreased because of changed circumstances, including loss of employment; and
 - 4. When a death has occurred in the family.
- B. No hardship. If the Housing Authority determines there is no qualifying hardship, the minimum rent will be reinstated, including requiring back payment of minimum rent for the time of suspension.
- C. Temporary hardship. If the Housing Authority reasonably determines that there is a qualifying hardship but that it is of a temporary nature, the minimum rent will not be imposed for a period of 90 days from the beginning of the suspension of the minimum rent. At the end of the 90-day period, the minimum rent will be imposed retroactively to the time of suspension. The Housing Authority will offer a repayment agreement in accordance with Section 19 of this policy for any rent

not paid during the period of suspension. During the suspension period the Housing Authority will not evict the family for nonpayment of the amount of tenant rent owed for the suspension period.

- D. Long-term hardship. If the Housing Authority determines there is a long-term hardship, the family will be exempt from the minimum rent requirement until the hardship no longer exists.
- E. Appeals. The family may use the grievance procedure to appeal the Housing Authority's determination regarding the hardship. No escrow deposit will be required in order to access the grievance procedure.

13.4 THE FLAT RENT

The Rockwood Housing Commission has set a flat rent for each public housing unit. The flat rent is determined annually, based on the market rental value of the unit using the following method:

- A. One: The Rockwood Housing Commission will establish a flat rent for each public housing unit that is no less than 80 percent of the applicable Fair Market Rent (FMR).
- B. In the event the RHC determines that the HUD FMR's do not reflect market value for rental properties in the community: The Rockwood Housing Commission may request, and HUD may approve, on a case-by-case basis, a flat rent that is lower than the amounts in Options One or Two of this section, subject to the following requirements:
 - 1. The Rockwood Housing Commission must submit an acceptable market analysis of the applicable market.
 - 2. The Rockwood Housing Commission must demonstrate, based on the market analysis, that the proposed flat rent is a reasonable rent in comparison to rent for other comparable unassisted units, based on the location, quality, size, unit type, and age of the public housing unit and any amenities, housing services, maintenance, and utilities to be provided by the PHA in accordance with the lease.
 - 3. All requests for exception flat rents under this option must be submitted to and pre-approved by HUD. Upon request, exception rent can be extended up to two additional years by HUD.

The Rockwood Housing Commission will not implement this procedure prior to receiving HUD's written approval.

The option chosen to establish the required flat rent will be the sole decision of the Rockwood Housing Commission.

There is no utility allowance for families paying a flat rent because the Rockwood Housing Commission has already factored who pays for the utilities into the flat rent calculation. If the resident pays their own utilities, the calculated flat rent shall be reduced by a reasonable utility allowance based on an energy-conservative household of modest circumstances. Otherwise, the entire flat rent shall be paid by the resident to the Rockwood Housing Commission.

Annually, no later than 90 days after issuance of new FMRs or SAFMRs by HUD, the Rockwood Housing Commission will compare the current flat rent amount to the applicable FMR and SAFMR/unadjusted rent¹.

¹ The unadjusted rent is the FMR estimated directly from the American Community Survey (ACS) source data that HUD uses to calculate FMRs before HUD applies its state non-metropolitan minimum rent policy. HUD maintains a minimum FMR policy within Housing Choice Voucher program (HCV) in response to numerous public concerns that FMRs in rural areas were too low to operate the HCV program successfully.

If the flat rent is at least 80 percent of the lower of the FMR or SAFMR/unadjusted rent, the Rockwood Housing Commission is in compliance with the law, and no further steps are necessary. If the flat rent is less than 80 percent of the lower of the FMR and SAFMR, the Rockwood Housing Authority will adjust the flat rents at no less than 80 percent of the lower of the FMR or SAFMR/unadjusted rent¹, subject to the utilities adjustment required for tenant-paid utilities, or the Rockwood Housing Authority may request an exception flat rent pursuant to Option Three, as described above. Revised flat rents will become effective for all families admitted after the flat rent is changed or at the lease renewal for an existing resident. (See footnote 1 for HUD’s definition of “unadjusted rent” as relates to Flat Rent requirements).

As for flat rent phase-ins, previous regulations in PIH Notice 2014-12 and the subsequent FAQ’s, HUD provided flexibility to PHAs to phase in all flat rent increases over a three-year period, including those increases that were 35 percent or less.

However, the FY 2015 Appropriations Act provides the Rockwood Housing Commission additional flexibility to establish flat rents at lower amounts, thereby eliminating the need for the three-year phase-in of flat rent increases that are 35 percent or less. **Therefore, the only flat rent increases that will be phased-in are those where a family’s rent will increase by more than 35 percent prior to any applicable adjustments for utility payments.**

Agencies that began phase-ins for families with rent increases at 35 percent or less last year shall follow the actions outlined below at the family’s next annual rent option:

- 1) On a case-by-case basis, at the family’s next annual rent option, compare the updated flat rent amount applicable to the unit to the rent that was being paid by the family immediately prior to the annual rent option;
 - a. If the updated flat rent amount would not increase a family’s rental payment by more than 35 percent, the family may choose to pay either the updated flat rent amount or the previously calculated income-based rent;
 - b. If the agency determines that the updated flat rent amount would increase a household’s rental payment by more than 35 percent, the family may choose to pay the phased-in flat rent amount resulting from the flat rent impact analysis or the previously calculated income-based rent.

Affected families will be given a 30-day notice of any rent change. Adjustments are applied at the end of the annual lease (for more information on flat rents, see Section 15.3).

The Rockwood Housing Commission will post the flat rents at each of the developments and at the central office. Flat rents are incorporated in this policy upon approval by the Board of Commissioners.

13.5 RENT FOR FAMILIES UNDER THE NONCITIZEN RULE

A mixed family will receive full continuation of assistance if all of the following conditions are met:

- A. The family was receiving assistance on June 19, 1995;

The policy establishes the FMRs at the higher of the local FMR or the State-wide average FMR of non-metropolitan counties, subject to a ceiling rent cap. The rationale for having a state minimum FMR is that some low-income, low-rent non-metropolitan counties have ACS-based FMR estimates that appear to be below long-term operating costs for standard quality rental units and raise concerns about housing quality. State minimum FMRs have been set at the respective state-wide population weighted median non-metropolitan rent level, but are not allowed to exceed the U.S. median non-metropolitan rent level.

- B. The family was granted continuation of assistance before November 29, 1996;
- C. The family's head or spouse has eligible immigration status; and
- D. The family does not include any person who does not have eligible status other than the head of household, the spouse of the head of household, any parent of the head or spouse, or any child (under the age of 18) of the head or spouse.

If a mixed family qualifies for prorated assistance but decides not to accept it, or if the family has no eligible members, the family may be eligible for temporary deferral of termination of assistance to permit the family additional time for the orderly transition of some or all of its members to locate other affordable housing. Under this provision, the family receives full assistance. If assistance is granted under this provision prior to November 29, 1996, it may last no longer than three (3) years. If granted after that date, the maximum period of time for assistance under the provision is eighteen (18) months. The Rockwood Housing Commission will grant each family a period of six (6) months to find suitable affordable housing. If the family cannot find suitable affordable housing, the Rockwood Housing Commission will provide additional search periods up to the maximum time allowable.

Suitable housing means housing that is not substandard and is of appropriate size for the family. Affordable housing means that it can be rented for an amount not exceeding the amount the family pays for rent, plus utilities, plus 25%.

The family's assistance is prorated in the following manner:

- A. Step 1. Determine the total tenant payment in accordance with 24 CFR §5.628. (Annual income includes income of all family members, including any family member who has not established eligible immigration status.)
- B. Step 2. Family maximum rent is equal to the applicable flat rent for the unit size to be occupied by the family.
- C. Step 3. Subtract the total tenant payment from the family maximum rent. The result is the maximum subsidy for which the family could qualify if all members were eligible (“family maximum subsidy”).
- D. Step 4. Divide the family maximum subsidy by the number of persons in the family (all persons) to determine the maximum subsidy per each family member who has citizenship or eligible immigration status (“eligible family member”). The subsidy per eligible family member is the “member maximum subsidy.”
- E. Step 5. Multiply the member maximum subsidy by the number of family members who have citizenship or eligible immigration status (“eligible family members”). The product of this calculation is the “eligible subsidy.”
- F. Step 6. The mixed family TTP is the maximum rent minus the amount of the eligible subsidy.
- G. Step 7. Subtract any applicable utility allowance from the mixed family TTP. The result of this calculation is the mixed family tenant rent.

When the mixed family's TTP is greater than the maximum rent, the Rockwood Housing Commission will use the TTP as the mixed family TTP.

13.6 UTILITY ALLOWANCE

The Rockwood Housing Commission shall establish a utility allowance for all check-metered utilities and for all tenant-paid utilities. The allowance will be based on a reasonable consumption of utilities by an energy-conservative household of modest circumstances consistent with the requirements of a safe, sanitary, and healthful environment. In setting the allowance, the Rockwood Housing Commission will review the actual consumption of tenant families as well as changes made or anticipated due to modernization (weatherization efforts, installation of energy-efficient appliances, etc.). Allowances will be evaluated at least annually as well as any time utility rate changes by 10% or more since the last revision to the allowances.

The utility allowance will be subtracted from the family's income-based rent to determine the amount of the Tenant Rent. The Tenant Rent is the amount the family owes each month to the Rockwood Housing Commission. The amount of the utility allowance is then still available to the family to pay the cost of their utilities. Any utility cost above the allowance is the responsibility of the tenant. Any savings resulting from utility costs below the amount of the allowance belongs to the tenant.

For Rockwood Housing Commission paid utilities, the Rockwood Housing Commission will monitor the utility consumption of each household. Any consumption in excess of the allowance established by the Rockwood Housing Commission will be billed to the tenant monthly.

Utility allowance revisions based on rate changes shall be effective retroactively to the first day of the month following the month in which the last rate change took place. Revisions based on changes in consumption or other reasons shall become effective at each family's next annual reexamination.

Families with high utility costs are encouraged to contact the Rockwood Housing Commission for an energy analysis. The analysis may identify problems with the dwelling unit that once corrected will reduce energy costs. The analysis can also assist the family in identifying ways they can reduce their costs.

13.7 PAYING RENT

Rent and other charges are due and payable on the first day of the month. All rents should be paid at **Rockwood Housing Commission**. Reasonable accommodations for this requirement will be made for persons with disabilities.

If the rent is not paid by the **fifth** of the month, a Notice to Vacate will be issued to the tenant. In addition, a **\$25** late charge will be assessed to the tenant. If rent is paid by a personal check and the check is returned for insufficient funds, this shall be considered a non-payment of rent and will incur the late charge plus an additional charge of **\$35** for bank charges.

13.8 EARNED INCOME DISALLOWANCE (EID)

For adult family members residing in public housing, the Earned Income Disallowance (EID) excludes income earned by family members who meet one of the following criteria:

Families whose income increases as a result of employment of a family member who was previously unemployed (defined as working less than 10 hours a week at the established minimum wage) for one or more years.

Families whose income increases during the participation of a family member in any economic self-sufficiency or other job training program.

Persons who are or were, within 6 months, assisted under a State TANF or Welfare-to-Work program for at least \$500.

CURRENT EID PARTICIPANTS

For family members that currently benefit from the EID, and/or who become eligible **prior to 10/1/2016**:

Initial Twelve-Month Exclusion

- Qualified families will receive during the first cumulative 12-month period beginning with date of employment, an exclusion of 100% of any increase of annual income as a result of employment. The Rockwood Housing Commission will begin EID on the first day of the month following the effective date of employment.

Second Twelve-Month Phase-In Exclusion

- Qualified families will receive during the second cumulative 12-month period of time after the expiration of the initial cumulative twelve-month period as stated above, an exclusion of 50% of any increase of annual income as a result of employment.

Maximum Four-Year Disallowance

- The Earned Income Disallowance is limited to a lifetime 48-month period for each family member. Each qualified family member will receive a full 12-month income exclusion and a full 12-month phase-in come exclusion beginning from the date of the initial exclusion.
- The EID benefit is limited to a lifetime 48-month period for the qualifying family member;
- The lifetime Disregard will end 48 months after it began, regardless of how many months were “used”.

EID PARTICIPANTS QUALIFYING ON OR AFTER 10/1/2016:

For family members qualifying on or after **10/1/2016**, the two (12) month periods of income exclusion are not cumulative over the total 24-month period. EID for these family members is as follows:

- Once a family member is determined to be eligible for the EID, the 24-month period starts;
- If the family member discontinues the employment that initially qualified the family for the EID, the 24-month period continues;
- During the 24-month period, EID benefits are recalculated based on changes to family member income and employment (no change from current practice);
- During the first 12-month period, a PHA must exclude all increased income resulting from the qualifying employment of the family member. After the first 12-month period, the Housing Authority will exclude from annual income of the family 50 percent of any increase in income of such family member as a result of employment over the family member’s income before the qualifying event (i.e., the family member’s baseline income);
- The EID benefit is limited to a lifetime 24-month period for the qualifying family member;
- The lifetime Disregard will end 24 months after it began, regardless of how many months were “used”.

14.0 COMMUNITY SERVICE AND SELF-SUFFICIENCY REQUIREMENT

14.1 GENERAL

In order to be eligible for continued occupancy, each adult family member must either (1) contribute eight hours per month of community service (not including political activities), or (2) participate in an economic self-sufficiency program, or (3) perform eight hours per month of combined activities as previously described unless they are exempt from this requirement. The eight hours of activity may be completed at eight hours each month or aggregated across a year, as long as 96 hours are completed by each annual certification.

14.2 EXEMPTIONS

The following adult family members of tenant families are exempt from this requirement:

- A. Family members who are 62 or older.
- B. Family members who are:
 - 1. blind or disabled as defined under 216(I)(1) or 1614 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 416(I)(1), Section 1382(c)) and who certify that because of this disability, she or he is unable to comply with the community service requirements;
 - or
 - 2. Family members who are the primary care giver of such individual.
- C. Family members engaged in work activities. (working **8 hours per month**)
- D. Able to meet requirements under a State program funded under Part A of Title IV of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. Section 601 et seq.) or under any other welfare program in our State, including a State-administered Welfare-to-Work program; or
- E. A member of a family receiving assistance, benefits, or services under a State program funded under Part A of Title IV of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. Section 601 et seq.), or under any other welfare program of our State (HUD has determined that the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) qualifies as a welfare program of the state. Therefore, if a tenant is a member of a family receiving assistance under SNAP, and has been found by the State to be in compliance with the program requirements, that tenant is exempt from the CSSR, including a State-administered Welfare-to-Work program, and has not been found by the State or other administering entity to be in non-compliance with such a program.

14.3 NOTIFICATION OF THE REQUIREMENT

The Rockwood Housing Commission shall identify all adult family members who are apparently not exempt from the community service requirement.

The Rockwood Housing Commission shall notify all such family members of the community service requirement and of the categories of individuals who are exempt from the requirement. The notification will provide the opportunity for family members to claim and explain an exempt status in writing. The Rockwood Housing Commission shall verify such claims. If a resident does not agree with the Rockwood Housing Commission's determination, he or she can appeal by following the Grievance Policy. Changes in exempt or non-exempt status of a resident shall be reported by the resident to the Rockwood Housing Commission within ten (10) business days of the change.

At lease execution or re-examination, all adult members (18 or older) of a public housing resident family must:

- A. Provide all requested documentation, if applicable, that they qualify for an exemption; (Documentation provided by the tenant will be used (and verified if necessary) by the Rockwood Housing Commission to determine whether the tenant is exempt from the CSSR), and
- B. Sign a certification that they have received and read the policy and understand that, if they are not exempt, failure to comply with the community service requirement will result in non-renewal of their lease, per 24 CFR 966.4(1)(2)(iii)(D).

When a non-exempt person becomes exempt, it is his or her responsibility to report this to the Rockwood Housing Commission and provide documentation. When an exempt person becomes non-exempt, it is his or her responsibility to report this to the Rockwood Housing Commission as soon as possible.

For families paying a flat rent, the obligation begins on the date their annual reexamination would have been effective had an annual reexamination taken place. It will also advise them that failure to comply with the community service requirement will result in ineligibility for continued occupancy at the time of any subsequent annual reexamination.

14.4 VOLUNTEER OPPORTUNITIES

Eligible community service activities include, but are not limited to, serving at:

- A. Local public or non-profit institutions, such as schools, Head Start Programs, before- or after-school programs, childcare centers, hospitals, clinics, hospices, nursing homes, recreation centers, senior centers, adult daycare programs, homeless shelters, feeding programs, food banks (distributing either donated or commodity foods), or clothes closets (distributing donated clothing);
- B. Non-profit organizations serving Rockwood Housing Authority residents or their children, such as: Boy or Girl Scouts, Boys or Girls Club, 4-H Clubs, Police Activities League (PAL), organized children's recreation, mentoring, or education programs, Big Brothers or Big Sisters, Garden Centers, community clean-up programs, beautification programs;
- C. Programs funded under the Older Americans Act, such as Green Thumb, Service Corps of Retired Executives, senior meals programs, senior centers, Meals on Wheels;
- D. Public or non-profit organizations dedicated to seniors, youth, children, residents, citizens, special-needs populations or with missions to enhance the environment, historic resources, cultural identities, neighborhoods or performing arts;
- E. Rockwood Housing Authority housing to improve grounds or provide gardens (so long as such work does not alter the Rockwood Housing Authority's insurance coverage), or work through resident organizations to help other residents with problems, including serving on the Resident Advisory Board, outreach and assistance with Rockwood Housing Authority-run self-sufficiency activities including supporting computer learning centers; and
- F. Care for the children of other residents so parents may volunteer.

In addition to performing their community service hours at governmental or non-profit organizations, residents may do their community service hours for-profit entities or in someone's private home. Any required court-ordered community service or probation-based work **shall** count towards a resident's required 8 hours per month of community service.

Eligible self-sufficiency activities include, but are not limited, to:

- A. Job readiness or job training while not employed;
- B. Training programs through local One-Stop Career Centers, Workforce Investment Boards (local entities administered through the U.S. Department of Labor), or other training providers;
- C. Higher education (junior college or college);
- D. Apprenticeships (formal or informal);

- E. Substance abuse or mental health counseling;
- F. Reading, financial and/or computer literacy classes;
- G. English as a Second Language and/or English proficiency classes;
- H. Budgeting and credit counseling.

The Rockwood Housing Commission will **try** to coordinate with social service agencies, local schools, and the Human Resources Office in identifying a list of volunteer community service positions.

Together with the resident advisory councils, the Rockwood Housing Commission may create volunteer positions such as hall monitoring, litter patrols, and supervising and record keeping for volunteers.

14.5 THE PROCESS

Upon admission and each annual reexamination thereafter, the Rockwood Housing Commission will do the following:

- A. Provide a list of known volunteer opportunities to the family members.
- B. Provide information about obtaining suitable volunteer positions.
- C. Provide a volunteer time sheet to the family member. Instructions for the time sheet require the individual to complete the form and have a supervisor date and sign for each period of work.
- D. Assign family members to a volunteer coordinator who will assist the family members in identifying appropriate volunteer positions and in meeting their responsibilities. The RHC will track the family member's progress monthly and will meet with the family member as needed to best encourage compliance.

At each regularly scheduled rent re-examination, each non-exempt family member will present a signed certification on a form provided by the Rockwood Housing Commission of CSSR activities performed over the previous twelve (12) months. The Rockwood Housing Commission will obtain third-party verification of CSSR completion administered through outside organizations.

14.6 NOTIFICATION OF NON-COMPLIANCE WITH COMMUNITY SERVICE REQUIREMENT

The Rockwood Housing Commission will notify any family found to be in noncompliance of the following:

- A. The family member(s) has been determined to be in noncompliance;
- B. That the determination is subject to the grievance procedure, a right to be represented by counsel, and the opportunity to any available judicial remedy; and
- C. That, unless the family member(s) enter into a written work-out agreement, the lease will not be renewed.

14.7 OPPORTUNITY FOR CURE

The Rockwood Housing Commission will offer the family member(s) the opportunity to enter into a work-out agreement prior to the anniversary of the lease. The agreement shall state that the family member(s) agrees to enter an economic self-sufficiency program or agrees to contribute to community service for as many hours as needed to comply with the requirement over the past 12-month period. It will state the number of hours that the family member is deficient. The cure shall occur over the 12-month period beginning with

the date of the agreement and the resident shall at the same time stay current with that year's community service requirement. The first hours a resident earns go toward the current commitment until the current year's commitment is made.

The RHC will assist the family member in identifying volunteer opportunities and will track compliance on a monthly basis.

If any applicable family member does not accept the terms of the agreement, does not fulfill their obligation to participate in an economic self-sufficiency program, or falls behind in their obligation under the agreement to perform community service, the Rockwood Housing Authority shall take action to terminate the lease.

14.8 PROHIBITION AGAINST REPLACEMENT OF AGENCY EMPLOYEES

In implementing the service requirement, the Rockwood Housing Commission may not substitute community service or self-sufficiency activities performed by residents for work ordinarily performed by its employees or replace a job at any location where residents perform activities to satisfy the service requirement.

15.0 RECERTIFICATIONS

The RHC is required to monitor each family's income and composition over time, and to adjust the family's rent accordingly. RHC's must adopt policies concerning the conduct of annual and interim reexaminations that are consistent with regulatory requirements and must conduct reexaminations in accordance with such policies [24 CFR 960.257(c)].

The frequency with which the RHC must reexamine income for a family depends on whether the family pays income-based or flat rent. HUD requires the RHC to offer all families the choice of paying income-based rent or flat rent at least annually. If the family pays flat rent the Rockwood Housing Commission may offer annual certifications every three years.

At least annually for families paying the income-based rent, the Rockwood Housing Commission will conduct a reexamination of family income and circumstances. The results of the reexamination determine (1) the rent the family will pay, and (2) whether the family is housed in the correct unit size.

If a tenant reports a change in income that does not increase the household's cumulative income by \$200 or more a month, Rockwood Housing Commission will not process an interim recertification to increase the tenant's rent.

15.1 GENERAL

The Rockwood Housing Commission will send a notification letter to the family letting them know that it is time for their annual reexamination, giving them the option of selecting either the flat rent or income method, and scheduling an appointment if they are currently paying an income rent. If the family thinks they may want to switch from a flat rent to an income rent, they should request an appointment. At the appointment, the family can make their final decision regarding which rent method they will choose. The letter also includes, for those families paying the income method, forms for the family to complete in preparation for the interview. The letter includes instructions permitting the family to reschedule the interview if necessary. The letter tells families who may need to make alternate arrangements due to a disability that they may contact staff to request an accommodation of their needs.

During the appointment, the Rockwood Housing Commission will determine whether family composition may require a transfer to a different bedroom size unit, and if so, the family's name will be placed on the

transfer list.

Also, during the recertification, each household shall be asked whether any member is subject to the sex offender registration requirement under a state registration program. The Housing Authority will verify this information using the Dru Sjodin National Sex Offender Database and document this information in the same method used at admission. For any admissions after June 25, 2001 (the effective date of the Screening and Eviction for Drug Abuse and Other Criminal Activity final rule), if the recertification screening reveals that the tenant or a member of the tenant's household is subject to a lifetime sex offender registration requirement, or that the tenant has falsified information or otherwise failed to disclose his or her criminal history on their application and/or recertification forms, the Housing Authority will pursue eviction of the household.

If a family is about to be evicted from housing based on either the criminal check or the sex offender registration program, the applicant will be informed of this fact and given an opportunity to dispute the accuracy of the information before the eviction occurs pursuant to the RHC Grievance Procedures.

15.2 NOTIFICATION OF AND PARTICIPATION IN THE ANNUAL REEXAMINATION PROCESS

If the family fails to respond to the letter and fails to attend the interview, a second letter will be mailed. The second letter will advise of a new time and date for the interview, allowing for the same considerations for rescheduling and accommodation as above. The letter will also advise that failure by the family to attend the second scheduled interview will result in the Rockwood Housing Commission taking eviction actions against the family.

The RHC is required to obtain information needed to conduct annual reexaminations. How that information will be collected is left to the discretion of the RHC.

Families generally are required to participate in an annual reexamination interview, which must be attended by the head of household, spouse, or co-head and all other adult household members. If participation in an in-person interview poses a hardship because of a family member's disability, the family should contact the RHC to request a reasonable accommodation.

Notification of annual reexamination interviews will be sent by first-class mail and will contain the date, time, and location of the interview. In addition, it will inform the family of the information and documentation that must be brought to the interview.

If the family is unable to attend a scheduled interview, the family should contact the RHC in advance of the interview to schedule a new appointment. If a family does not attend the scheduled interview, the RHC will send a second notification with a new interview appointment time.

If a family fails to attend two scheduled interviews without RHC approval, or if the notice is returned by the post office with no forwarding address, a notice of termination will be sent to the family's address of record.

An advocate, interpreter, or other assistant may assist the family in the interview process. The family and the RHC must execute a certification attesting to the role and assistance of any such third party.

15.3 FLAT RENTS

The annual letter to flat rent payers regarding the reexamination process will state the following:

- A. Each year at the time of the annual reexamination, the family has the option of selecting a flat rent amount in lieu of completing the reexamination process and having their rent based on the income amount.
- B. The amount of the flat rent and the Rockwood Housing Commission's policies on switching rent types due to financial hardship.

- C. A fact sheet about income rents that explains the types of income counted, the most common types of income excluded, and the categories of allowances that can be deducted from income.
- D. Families who opt for the flat rent will be required to go through the income reexamination process every three years, rather than the annual review they otherwise would undergo.
- E. Families who opt for the flat rent may request to have a reexamination and return to the income-based method at any time for any of the following reasons:
 - 1. The family's income has decreased.
 - 2. The family's circumstances have changed increasing their expenses for childcare, medical care, etc.
 - 3. Other circumstances creating a hardship on the family such that the income method would be more financially feasible for the family.

Once a family returns to the income-based method during their "lease year" they cannot go back to a flat rent until their next regular annual reexamination.
- F. The dates upon which the Rockwood Housing Commission expects to review the amount of the flat rent, the approximate rent increase the family could expect, and the approximate date upon which a future rent increase could become effective.
- G. The name and phone number of an individual to call to get additional information or counseling concerning flat rents.
- H. A certification for the family to sign accepting or declining the flat rent.

Annual updates will be conducted in each of the 2 years following the full reexamination to determine changes in family composition and compliance with community service requirements. Each year 120 days prior to their anniversary date, Rockwood Housing Commission will send a reexamination letter to the family offering the choice between a flat or an income rent. The opportunity to select the flat rent is available only at this time. At the appointment, the Rockwood Housing Commission may assist the family in identifying the rent method that would be most advantageous for the family. If the family wishes to select the flat rent method without meeting with the Rockwood Housing Commission representative, they may make the selection on the form and return the form to the Rockwood Housing Commission. In such case, the Rockwood Housing Commission will cancel the appointment.

15.4 THE INCOME METHOD

During the interview, the family will provide all information regarding income, assets, deductions (eligible expenses), and other information necessary to determine the family's share of rent. The family will sign the HUD consent form and other consent forms that later will be mailed to the sources that will verify the family circumstances.

Upon receipt of verification, the Rockwood Housing Commission will determine the family's annual income and will calculate their rent as follows.

The total tenant payment is equal to the highest of:

- A. 10% of the family's monthly income;
- B. 30% of the family's adjusted monthly income;

- C. The welfare rent; or
- D. The minimum rent.

15.5 EFFECTIVE DATE OF RENT CHANGES FOR ANNUAL REEXAMINATIONS

The new rent will generally be effective upon the anniversary date with thirty (30) days’ notice of any rent increase to the family.

If the rent determination is delayed due to a reason beyond the control of the family, then any rent increase will be effective the first of the month after the month in which the family receives a 30-day notice of the amount. If the new rent is a reduction and the delay is beyond the control of the family, the reduction will be effective as scheduled on the anniversary date.

If the family caused the delay, then any increase will be effective on the anniversary date. Any reduction will be effective the first of the month after the rent amount is determined.

If a family moves to a new unit, the increase will take effect on the effective date of the new lease, and no 30-day notice is required.

If the RHC chooses to schedule an annual reexamination for completion prior to the family’s anniversary date for administrative purposes, the effective date will be determined by the RHC, but will always allow for the 30-day notice period.

If the family causes a delay in processing the annual reexamination, *increases* in the family share of the rent will be applied retroactively, to the scheduled effective date of the annual reexamination. The family will be responsible for any under payments in rent and may be offered a repayment agreement in accordance with the policies.

In general, a *decrease* in the family share of the rent that results from an annual reexamination will take effect on the family’s anniversary date.

If a family moves to a new unit, the decrease will take effect on the effective date of the new lease.

If the RHC chooses to schedule an annual reexamination for completion prior to the family’s anniversary date for administrative purposes, the effective date will be determined by the RHC.

If the family causes a delay in processing the annual reexamination, *decreases* in the family share of the rent will be applied prospectively, from the first day of the month following completion of the reexamination processing.

Delays in reexamination processing are considered to be caused by the family if the family fails to provide information requested by the RHC by the date specified, and this delay prevents the RHC from completing the reexamination as scheduled.

15.6 INTERIM REEXAMINATIONS

During an interim reexamination, only the information affected by the changes being reported will be reviewed and verified.

1. CHANGES TO HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

All families, those paying income-based rent as well as flat rent, are required to report the following changes to the Rockwood Housing Commission between regular reexaminations. These changes will trigger an interim reexamination.

- A. A member has been added to the family through birth or adoption or court-awarded custody. The family must report these changes within ten (10) business days of their occurrence.

- B. A household member is leaving or has left the family unit including a live-in aide, foster child or foster adult. This requirement also applies to household member considered temporarily absent from at the point that the family concludes the individual is permanently absent. The family must report these changes within ten (10) business days of their occurrence.
- C. Families are required to report all increases and decreases in earned income, including new employment or loss of employment, within ten (10) business days of their occurrence.

Families must request RHC approval to add a new family member, live-in aide, foster child or foster adult. This includes persons not on the lease who is expected to stay in the unit for more than 14 consecutive days or 30 cumulative days within a twelve (12) month, and therefore no longer qualifies as a guest. Request must be made in writing and approved by the RHC prior to the individual moving in the unit.

The RHC will not approve the addition of a new family member or household member unless the individual meets the RHC eligibility criteria.

The RHC will not approve the addition of a foster child or foster adult if it will cause a violation of occupancy standards or local ordinance for space standards.

If the RHC determines an individual meets the RHC's eligibility criteria, the RHC will provide written approval to the family; however, if the approval of a new family member or live-in aide would cause overcrowding according to occupancy standards, the approval letter will explain that the family will be placed on the transfer list and will be required to move when a larger size unit becomes available. If the RHC does not own a unit large enough to accommodate the family size, the request will be denied.

If the RHC determines that an individual does not meet the RHC's eligibility criteria, the RHC will notify the family in writing of its decision to deny approval of the new family or household member and the reason for the denial.

The RHC will make determination within ten (10) business days of receiving all information required to verify the individual's eligibility.

2. CHANGES AFFECTING INCOME OR EXPENSES

This section only applies to families paying income-based rent. Families paying flat rent are not required to report changes in income or allowable expenses. These changes will trigger an interim-reexamination.

- A. For families receiving the Earned Income Disallowance (EID), the RHC will conduct an interim reexamination at the start and conclusion of the second 12-month exclusion period (50% phase-in period).
- B. If at the time of the annual reexamination, it is not feasible to anticipate a level of income for the next 12 months (e.g. seasonal or cyclical income) the RHC will schedule an interim reexamination to coincide with the end of the period for which it is feasible to project income.
- C. The RHC may conduct an interim reexamination at any time to correct an error in a previous reexamination, or to investigate a tenant fraud complaint.
- D. The RHC will conduct an interim reexamination if a family reports a decrease in income or an increase of allowable expenses of \$50 per month or more. This is optional reporting and not mandated by the RHC.

If a family reports a change that was not required, the RHC will note the information in the tenant file but will not conduct an interim reexamination.

15.7 METHOD OF REPORTING

Families must notify the RHC of changes in writing. Verbal notification or voice messages will be deemed inadequate and will not meet the reporting requirements.

The family will be required to attend an interview for an interim reexamination to provide required details of the change. If the RHC determines, however, that an interview is not warranted, the details may be gathered orally.

Based on the type of change reported, the RHC will determine the documentation the family will be required to submit. The family must supply any required information or documents within (10) business days of receiving a request from RHC. This time frame may be extended for good cause with RHC approval. The RHC will accept required documentation by mail, by fax, or in person.

15.8 PROCESSING AND EFFECTIVE DATE OF INTERIM REEXAMINATIONS

Families may report changes in income or expenses at any time; however, changes that result in an interim reexamination reported after the 15th of any given month will not be processed/verified until the first of the following month.

If the family share of rent is to *increase*, the increase generally will be effective the first of the month following a 30-day notice to the family after the verification process has been completed. If a family fails to report a change within the required time frames, or fails to provide all required information within the required time frames, the increase will be applied retroactively to the date it would have been effective had the information been provided on a timely basis. The family will be responsible for any under payments in rent and may be offered a repayment agreement in accordance with RHC policy.

If the family share of rent is to *decrease*, the decrease will be effective the first day of the month following the month in which the change was verified and all required documentation was submitted.

15.9 HOUSING COMMISSION MISTAKES IN CALCULATING RENT

If the Rockwood Housing Commission makes a mistake in calculating a resident's rent contribution and overcharges the resident, the resident shall receive a refund for the amount of the mistake going back a maximum of twenty-four (24) months. The refund shall be given to the resident as soon as practical or credited to the resident's account, unless the resident owes the Housing Authority money in which case the debt shall be offset to the degree possible before the resident is issued a refund.

15.10 OVER-INCOME FAMILIES

Effective for July 1, 2019 annual recertifications, and interim recertifications for an increased income, the Rockwood Housing Commission shall track all public housing residents who have an **adjusted** income over 120% of the Area Median Income (AMI). This is defined by HUD as 2.4 times the HUD determined Very Low-Income limit for the Housing Authority's-jurisdiction. The limit will be adjusted each year within 60 days after HUD published new income limits. When the Housing Authority becomes aware, through an annual reexamination or an interim reexamination for an increase in income, that a family's **adjusted** income exceeds the applicable income limit, the Housing Authority must, per HUD regulation, document that the family exceeds the threshold to compare with the family's income a year later.

If, one year after the initial determination by the Housing Authority that a family's **adjusted** income exceeds the over-income limit, and the family's **adjusted** income continues to exceed the over-income limit, the Housing Authority must, as required by HUD regulation, provide written notification to the family that their

adjusted income has exceeded the over-income limit for one year. The written notification shall further state that if the family's **adjusted** income continues to exceed the over-income limit for the next 12 consecutive months, the family will be subject to either a higher rent (as determined on a HUD formula) or termination. The Housing Authority will determine which of these two (2) options to implement upon issuance of upcoming HUD publication(s).

The form HUD-50058 actions that would trigger the two-year grace period are: '2 = Annual Reexamination' and '3 = Interim Reexamination.'

All notices and communications will be provided in a manner appropriate for persons with hearing, visual or other disabilities.

If the Rockwood Housing Commission discovers through an annual or interim exam that the family's **adjusted** income falls below the over-income limit, the two-year period starts over again if the family exceeds the limit in the future.

The Housing Authority will follow the requirement to submit an annual report on the number of over-income families and the number of families on the public housing waiting lists when HUD makes the requirement effective through a separate PIH notice.

Exempted from this regulation are families with a valid Family Self-Sufficiency (FSS) contract, or families where at least one family member is receiving the Earned Income Disregard benefit.

15.11 CHANGES IN UTILITY ALLOWANCES

The tenant rent calculation must reflect any changes to the RHC's schedule of utility allowances. Revised utility allowances will be applied to a family's rent calculation at the first annual reexamination after the allowance is adopted.

16.0 UNIT TRANSFERS

16.1 OBJECTIVES OF THE TRANSFER POLICY

The objectives of the Transfer Policy include the following:

- A. To address emergency situations.
- B. To fully utilize available housing resources while avoiding overcrowding by ensuring that each family occupies the appropriate size unit.
- C. To facilitate a relocation when required for modernization or other management purposes.
- D. To facilitate relocation of families with inadequate housing accommodations.
- E. To provide an incentive for families to assist in meeting the Rockwood Housing Commission's deconcentration goal.
- F. To assist residents, lawful occupants, or affiliated individuals who are victims of actual or threatened domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking according to VAWA.
- G. To eliminate vacancy loss and other expenses due to unnecessary transfers.
- H. To Reduce the risk of harm to victims of domestic violence, dating violence, or stalking.

16.2 CATEGORIES OF TRANSFERS

Category A: Emergency transfers. These transfers are necessary when conditions pose an immediate threat to the life, health, or safety of a family or one of its members or where a family member, lawful occupant, or affiliated individual is a victim of actual or threatened domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking to family members or affiliated individuals. Such situations may involve defects of the unit or the building in which it is located, the health condition of a family member, a hate crime, the safety of witnesses to a crime, or a law enforcement matter particular to the neighborhood. All emergency transfers shall be completed as soon as practical.

Category B: Immediate administrative transfers. These transfers are necessary in order to permit a family needing accessible features to move to a unit with such a feature or to enable modernization, revitalization, disposition or demolition work to proceed. When an accessible unit becomes available, it shall first be offered to families needing the special accessibility features. If there is not a family residing on the site that needs the accessibility features, it shall then be offered to appropriate people on the waiting list.

Category C: Regular administrative transfers. These transfers are made to offer incentives to families willing to help meet certain Rockwood Housing Authority occupancy goals, to correct occupancy standards where the unit size is inappropriate for the size and composition of the family, to allow for non-emergency but medically advisable transfers, and other transfers approved by the Rockwood Housing Authority when a transfer is the only or best way of solving a serious problem.

As relates to transfers in situations involving domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault or stalking. The RHC may, if an approved unit size is available at a location that may reduce the risk of harm, approve transfer by a public housing resident to a different unit in order to reduce the level of risk to the individual. The RHC will act upon such an application promptly. The RHC will make every effort to accommodate requests for transfer when suitable alternative vacant units are available and circumstances warrant such action. However, the decision to grant or refuse to grant a transfer shall lie within the sole discretion of RHC, and this policy does not create any right on the part of any resident or applicant to be granted a transfer.

The Rockwood Housing Commission has a specific VAWA Emergency Transfer Policy that is incorporated by reference into this ACOP and will govern all transfers requested under VAWA.

16.3 DOCUMENTATION

When the transfer is at the request of the family, the family may be required to provide third party verification of the need for the transfer.

When the transfer is a result of an action protected under VAWA, the documentation required under the VAWA Emergency Transfer shall be required.

16.4 PROCESSING TRANSFERS

Transfers on the waiting list will be sorted by the above categories and within each category by date and time.

Transfers in category A and B will be housed ahead of any other families, including those on the applicant waiting list. Transfers in category A will be housed ahead of transfers in category B.

Transfers in category C will be housed along with applicants for admission at a ratio of one transfer for every **three** admissions.

Upon offer and acceptance of a unit, the family will execute all lease up documents and pay any rent and/or security deposit within two (2) business days of being informed the unit is ready to rent. The family will be allowed seven (7) calendar days to complete a transfer. The family will be responsible for paying rent at the

old unit as well as the new unit for any period of time they have possession of both. The prorated rent and other charges (key deposit and any additional security deposit owing) must be paid at the time of lease execution.

The following is the policy for the rejection of an offer to transfer:

- A. If the family rejects with good cause any unit offered, they will not lose their place on the transfer waiting list.
- B. If the transfer is being made at the request of the Rockwood Housing Authority and the family rejects two offers without good cause, the Rockwood Housing Authority will take action to terminate their tenancy. If the reason for the transfer is that the current unit is too small to meet the Rockwood Housing Authority's optimum occupancy standards, the family may request in writing to stay in the unit without being transferred so long as their occupancy will not exceed two people per living/sleeping room.
- C. If the transfer is being made at the family's request and the rejected offer provides deconcentration incentives, the family will maintain their place on the transfer list and will not otherwise be penalized.
- D. If the transfer is being made at the family's request, the family may, without good cause and without penalty, turn down one offer that does not include deconcentration incentives. After turning down a second such offer without good cause, the family's name will be removed from the transfer list.

16.6 COST OF THE FAMILY'S MOVE

The cost of the transfer generally will be borne by the family in the following circumstances:

- A. When the transfer is made at the request of the family or by others on behalf of the family (i.e., by the police);
- B. When the transfer is made under VAWA;
- C. When the transfer is needed to move the family to an appropriately sized unit, either larger or smaller;
- D. When the transfer is necessitated because a family with disabilities needs the accessible unit into which the transferring family moved (The family without disabilities signed a statement to this effect prior to accepting the accessible unit);
or
- E. When the transfer is needed because action or inaction by the family caused the unit to be unsafe or uninhabitable.

The cost of the transfer will be borne by the Rockwood Housing Authority in the following circumstances:

- A. When the transfer is needed in order to carry out rehabilitation activities; or
- B. When action or inaction by the Rockwood Housing Commission has caused the unit to be unsafe or inhabitable.

The responsibility for moving costs in other circumstances will be determined on a case by case basis.

16.7 TENANTS IN GOOD STANDING

When the transfer is at the request of the family, it will not be approved unless the family is in good standing with the Rockwood Housing Authority or a VAWA victim. This means the family must be in compliance

with their lease, current in all payments to the Housing Authority, and must pass a housekeeping inspection.

16.8 TRANSFER REQUESTS

A tenant may request a transfer at any time by completing a transfer request form. In considering the request, the Rockwood Housing Authority may request a meeting with the tenant to better understand the need for transfer and to explore possible alternatives. The Rockwood Housing Authority will review the request in a timely manner and if a meeting is desired, it shall contact the tenant within ten (10) business days of receipt of the request to schedule a meeting.

The Rockwood Housing Authority will grant or deny the transfer request in writing within ten (10) business days of receiving the request or holding the meeting, whichever is later.

If the transfer is approved, the family's name will be added to the transfer waiting list.

If the transfer is denied, the denial letter will advise the family of their right to utilize the grievance procedure.

If the transfer is requested under VAWA, the provisions of VAWA shall apply.

16.9 RIGHT OF THE ROCKWOOD HOUSING AUTHORITY IN TRANSFER POLICY

The provisions listed above are to be used as a guide to ensure fair and impartial means of assigning units for transfers. It is not intended that this policy will create a property right or any other type of right for a tenant to transfer or refuse to transfer.

17.0 INSPECTIONS

An authorized representative of the Rockwood Housing Authority and an adult family member will inspect the premises prior to commencement of occupancy. A written statement of the condition of the premises will be made, all equipment will be provided, and the statement will be signed by both parties with a copy retained in the Rockwood Housing Authority file and a copy given to the family member. An authorized Rockwood Housing Authority representative will inspect the premises at the time the resident vacates and will furnish a statement of any charges to be made provided the resident turns in the proper notice under State law. The resident's security deposit can be used to offset against any Rockwood Housing Authority damages to the unit.

17.1 MOVE-IN INSPECTIONS

The Rockwood Housing Authority and an adult member of the family will inspect the unit prior to signing the lease. Both parties will sign a written statement of the condition of the unit. A copy of the signed inspection will be given to the family and the original will be placed in the tenant file.

17.2 ANNUAL INSPECTIONS

The Rockwood Housing Authority will inspect each public housing unit annually to ensure that each unit meets the Rockwood Housing Authority's housing standards. Work orders will be submitted and completed to correct any deficiencies.

17.3 PREVENTATIVE MAINTENANCE INSPECTIONS

This is generally conducted along with the annual inspection. This inspection is intended to keep items in good repair. It checks weatherization; checks the condition of the smoke detectors, water heaters, furnaces, automatic thermostats and water temperatures; checks for leaks; and provides an opportunity to change furnace filters and provide other minor servicing that extends the life of the unit and its equipment.

17.4 HOUSEKEEPING INSPECTIONS

Generally, at the time of annual reexamination, or at other times as necessary, the Rockwood Housing Authority will conduct a housekeeping inspection to ensure the family is maintaining the unit in a safe and sanitary condition.

17.5 NOTICE OF INSPECTION

For inspections defined as annual inspections, preventative maintenance inspections, special inspections, and housekeeping inspections, the Rockwood Housing Commission will give the tenant at least two 48 hours written notice.

17.6 EMERGENCY INSPECTIONS

If any employee and/or agent of the Rockwood Housing Authority has reason to believe that an emergency exists within the housing unit, the unit can be entered without notice. The person(s) that enters the unit will leave a written notice to the resident that indicates the date and time the unit was entered and the reason why it was necessary to enter the unit.

17.7 PRE-MOVE-OUT INSPECTIONS

When a tenant gives notice that they intend to move, the Rockwood Housing Authority will offer to schedule a pre-move-out inspection with the family. The inspection allows the Rockwood Housing Authority to help the family identify any problems which, if left uncorrected, could lead to vacate charges. This inspection is a courtesy to the family and has been found to be helpful both in reducing costs to the family and in enabling the Rockwood Housing Authority to ready units more quickly for the future occupants.

17.8 MOVE-OUT INSPECTIONS

The Rockwood Housing Authority conducts the move-out inspection after the tenant vacates to assess the condition of the unit and determine responsibility for any needed repairs. When possible, the tenant is notified of the inspection and is encouraged to be present. This inspection becomes the basis for any claims that may be assessed against the security deposit.

17A MINIMUM HEATING STANDARD

The Housing Authority shall use the following minimum heating requirements for public housing dwelling units in order to comply with Section 111 of HOTMA (**or any minimum heating standards as adopted by their locality**).

A. Minimum Temperature:

In properties where the heat is PHA-controlled, the minimum in each unit must be at least 68 degrees Fahrenheit.

In properties where the heat is tenant-controlled, then the heating equipment must have the capability of heating to at least 68 degrees Fahrenheit.

B. Minimum Temperature Capability

PHAs are allowed flexibility in maintenance of the indoor temperature when the outdoor temperature approaches the design day temperature.^[1] At no point should indoor temperatures in occupied space drop below 55 degrees Fahrenheit. This flexibility applies when at least one of the below criteria are met:

1. The outside temperature reaches or drops below the design day temperature, or
 2. The outside temperature is within five degrees Fahrenheit of the design day temperature for more than two continuous days.
- C. Measurement

Temperature measurements must be taken three feet above the floor and two feet from an exterior wall in a habitable room.

^[1] Design-day temperature refers to the lowest expected outdoor temperature that a heating system was designed to accommodate and still maintain the desired indoor temperature. This should translate, depending on local building code, to an outdoor temperature in the 1st to 5th percentiles of low outdoor temperatures for an area. For example, for Washington, DC the design day temperature is around 17°F. This means that 97.5% of the time the outside temperature will be at least 17°F. Therefore, a properly sized heating system in Washington, DC should be able to maintain a building's indoor temperature at 68°F when it is at least 17°F outside.

18.0 PET POLICY

Residents of federally assisted rental housing are permitted to own and keep common household pets in their apartments. The following rules have been formulated by the Rockwood Housing Commission, in accordance with Department of Housing and Urban Development regulations, to ensure that the Authority may continue to provide a decent, safe, and sanitary living environment for all of its tenants. These rules do not apply to any individuals with animals that are used to assist the handicapped, provided the tenant is handicapped, the animal is trained to assist persons with that specific handicap, and the animal assists the handicapped individual. The Rockwood Housing Commission will not discriminate against persons in connection with admission to, or continued occupancy of, its public housing because they own common household pets.

18.1 EXCLUSIONS

This policy does not apply to service animals, support animals, assistance animals, or therapy animals that are used to assist persons with disabilities. These animals are allowed in all public housing facilities with no restrictions other than those imposed on all tenants to maintain their units and associated facilities in a decent, safe, and sanitary manner and to refrain from disturbing their neighbors. The person requesting this exclusion to the Pet Policy of this housing authority must have a disability and the accommodation must be necessary to afford the person with a disability an equal opportunity to use and enjoy a dwelling.

To show that a requested accommodation may be necessary, there must be an identifiable relationship, or nexus, between the requested accommodation and the person's disability. The Rockwood Housing Commission will verify the existence of the disability, and the need for the accommodation— if either is not readily apparent. Accordingly, persons who are seeking a reasonable accommodation for an emotional support animal will be required to provide documentation from a physician, psychiatrist, social worker, or other mental health professional that the animal provides support that alleviates at least one of the identified symptoms or effects of the existing disability.

In addition, the Rockwood Housing Commission is not required to provide any reasonable accommodation that would pose a direct threat to the health or safety of others. Thus, if the particular animal requested by the individual with a disability has a history of dangerous behavior, we will not accept the animal into our housing. Moreover, we are not required to make a reasonable accommodation if the presence of the assistance

animal would (1) result in substantial physical damage to the property of others unless the threat can be eliminated or significantly reduced by a reasonable accommodation; (2) pose an undue financial and administrative burden; or (3) fundamentally alter the nature of the provider's operations.

18.2 ROCKWOOD HOUSING COMMISSION - PETS REGULATIONS

1. Subject to the rest of these rules, a tenant is permitted to own and keep a common household pet in his dwelling unit. Common household pet is defined as one dog or one cat or a 10-gallon fish aquarium or a canary or parakeet.
2. Proof of such ownership is required.
3. Tenant is required to pay a refundable pet deposit, which is in addition to any other security deposit required under the lease. Except where prohibited by federal law, the pet deposit shall equal highest of the total tenant payment (TTP). The pet deposit must be paid in full before the pet is brought onto the premises, and shall be used at the termination of the tenant's lease to reimburse management for actual damages to the rental unit or any ancillary facility. In such cases where Management has had to kennel a pet due to the death or incapacity of the tenant, and subject to other provision of the regulations, such costs may be assessed against the pet deposit, provided no other means of payment is available. Residents of Janet Dallwig Family Townhouses will be required to pay a \$10 per month nonrefundable fee in addition to their regular rent amount. The fee will be due and payable with the resident's regular monthly rent.
4. Tenant must register his pet BEFORE it is brought onto the premises. Registrations and inoculations must stay current.
5. The registration shall include a certificate signed by a licensed veterinarian or a state or local authority authorize to inoculate animals certifying that the pet has received all inoculations required by applicable state and local laws.
6. The registration must identify the type of pet, its sex, its color, its size, as well as any other information necessary to demonstrate that it is a common household pet.
7. This registration shall also include the name, address, and telephone number of one responsible party who is at least 18 years of age who will care for the pet if the tenant dies, is incapacitated, or is otherwise unable to care for the pet. If the designated party becomes incapable or unwilling to care for the pet, the tenant must notify RHC and designate a new responsible party. If the responsible party refuses to care for the pet, the RHC will notify the Humane Society and have the pet removed from the unit. The tenant cannot designate another RHC tenant as the responsible party.
8. The tenant is required to sign a statement indicating that he has read the pet rules and agrees to comply with them.
9. Landlord may refuse to register a pet if it is not a common household pet, if the keeping of the pet would violate any applicable house pet rule, if the tenant fails to provide complete pet registration information, if the tenant fails to provide complete pet registration information, if the tenant fails to update the pet registration as often as required, or if the landlord reasonably determines, based on the tenant's habits and practices, that the tenant is unable to keep the pet in compliance with the pet rules and any other applicable lease obligations.
10. A pet's temperament may be considered as a factor in deciding whether the tenant is able to comply with the pet rules and other lease obligations.

11. The landlord shall notify tenant if landlord refuses to register a pet.
12. Tenant shall be allowed only one four-legged, warm-blooded pet in his dwelling unit.
13. Tenant shall have his pet inoculated in accordance with all state and local laws and shall provide proof of same to the landlord as a condition of being permitted to keep the pet in the dwelling unit.
14. At any time, a cat or dog is not in the individual dwelling unit of its owner, such animal shall be securely restrained on a leash that shall not exceed four feet in length.
15. Anytime a cat or dog is not in the individual dwelling unit of its owner; it must be under the control of a responsible individual who is at least 14 years of age.
16. No pet is allowed which exceeds a mid-size breed.
17. No tenant shall be allowed to keep what is commonly referred to as a guard dog. These include but are not limited to Doberman pinschers, German Shepherds, and Pit Bullterriers.
18. Tenant is prohibited from allowing his/her pet to deposit waste except in designated areas on the premises of the housing development, with the exception that cats may use litter boxes in the individual dwelling unit. Tenant must immediately remove dog waste. Any tenant having a cat in his apartment must change the litter twice each week and must separate solid pet waste from litter at least once each day. All solid cat waste must be placed into a garbage bag and deposited in the dumpster on a daily basis. All used litter must be placed in a garbage bag and placed in a dumpster twice each week. The trash room may not be used under any circumstances for the deposit of waste or litter.
19. If tenant violates rule 18 and his pet eliminates solid waste in undesignated areas tenant shall immediately remove the waste from the premises. If tenant fails to remove solid waste, landlord may do so and charge \$10.00 for each occurrence. The fact that the tenant has in the past or is currently being assessed waste elimination charges shall not prohibit the landlord from terminating the tenant's tenancy for violation of the pet rules.
20. Tenant agrees that he/she is strictly liable to any person who is bitten by his dog with provocation as provided by MCL 287.351.
21. Tenant must have a dog or cat spayed or neutered before it is brought to the premises.
22. Pets are barred from all common areas except that a pet may be in the hallway solely for the purpose of entering and exiting the building.
23. A dog or cat may be left unattended in tenant's dwelling for no longer than twenty-four (24) hours at a time.
24. Tenant is required to control the noise and odors caused by his pet so as not to disturb other tenant's peaceful possession and use of their dwelling units.
25. Tenant is required to license his pet as required by all state and local laws and provide proof of same to landlord.
26. All pets not owned by a tenant are absolutely excluded from the premises under any circumstances whatsoever.
27. A tenant's failure to correct a violation of these pet rules may result in the initiation of

procedures to terminate that tenant's tenancy or the removal of the pet.

28. Tenant agrees that in the case of an emergency, landlord is permitted to enter the individual dwelling unit, remove the pet, and take such action as may be necessary which can include placing the animal in a facility that will provide care and shelter for a period not exceed thirty (30) days. Tenant shall pay for the cost of this care.
29. If the health or safety of a pet is threatened by the death or incapacity of the tenant, or by any other factor that makes the tenant unable to care for the pet, landlord may request any appropriate authority to remove the pet or may remove the pet himself if such an authority cannot be contacted. If the animal is placed in animal shelter facility for a period not to exceed 3 days, tenant shall be responsible for paying for the cost of such care.
30. Tenant agrees to kennel dogs and cats when staff is in the dwelling unit to do repairs or inspections.

18.3 PET DEPOSIT

A pet deposit is the **highest of the tenant's total tenant payment (TTP)** is required at the time of registering a pet. The deposit is refundable when the pet or the family vacates the unit, less any amounts owed due to damage beyond normal wear and tear. A separate deposit is required for each pet.

19.0 REPAYMENT AGREEMENTS

Any amount due to the RHC by a public housing family must be repaid. If the family is unable to repay the debt within 30 days, the RHC will offer to enter into a repayment agreement in accordance with the policies below.

If the family refuses to repay the debt, enter into a repayment agreement, or breaches a repayment agreement, the RHC will terminate the family's tenancy in accordance with the policies. The RHC will also pursue other modes of collection.

19.1 DOWN PAYMENT REQUIREMENT

Prior to the execution of a repayment agreement, the family must pay 10 percent of the balance owed to the RHC.

19.2 PAYMENT THRESHOLDS

Amounts over \$10,000 will be forwarded to the Office of Inspector General (OIG) for prosecution. If the OIG opts to not prosecute the family or does not respond to the RHC's written request for guidance within 90 days from the date of the request, the RHC will offer a repayment agreement not to exceed 24 months.

Amounts between \$5,001 and \$10,000 must be repaid within 24 months

Amounts between \$1,001 and \$5,000 must be repaid within 12 months.

Amounts between \$500 and \$1,000 must be repaid within 9 months.

Amounts under \$500 must be repaid within 6 months.

19.3 EXECUTION OF THE AGREEMENT

The head of household and spouse/cohead (if applicable) must sign the repayment agreement.

19.4 DUE DATES

All payments are due by the close of business on the 1st day of the month. If the 1st does not fall on a business day, the due date is the close of business on the first business day after the 1st.

19.5 NON-PAYMENT

If a payment is not received by the end of the business day on the date due, and prior approval for the missed payment has not been given by the RHC, the payment will be considered delinquent. The RHC will grant prior approval for a payment to be delinquent only for good cause. Good cause is considered death or serious illness of the household families that renders the family incapable of making payments as specified in the repayment agreement. Loss of income does not constitute good cause.

If a family receives three delinquency notices for unexcused late payments in a 12-month period or if payments are 60 days or more delinquent, the repayment agreement will be considered in default, and the RHC will terminate tenancy in accordance with the policies.

19.6 NO OFFER OF REPAYMENT AGREEMENT

The RHC will not enter into a repayment agreement with the family, if a prior repayment agreement has been in place within the past 36 months, or if the amounts owed by the family exceed the Federal or State threshold for criminal prosecution.

Refusal to enter into a Repayment Agreement for monies owed will subject the family to eviction procedures.

Note: If the Housing Commission has a minimum rent greater than \$0, they must allow for repayment agreements for those tenants whose rental amount is the minimum rent and who have had their rent abated for a temporary period.

20.0 TERMINATION

20.1 TERMINATION BY TENANT

The tenant may terminate the lease at any time upon submitting a 30-day written notice. If the tenant vacates prior to the end of the thirty (30) calendar days, they will be responsible for rent through the end of the notice period or until the unit is re-rented, whichever occurs first.

20.2 TERMINATION BY THE HOUSING COMMISSION

After January 1st, 2020 Rockwood Housing Authority will not renew the lease of any family that is not in compliance with the Community Service Requirement or approved Agreement to Cure. If they do not voluntarily leave the property, eviction proceedings will begin.

The Rockwood Housing Commission will terminate the lease for serious or repeated violations of material lease terms. Such violations include, but are not limited to, the following:

- A. Nonpayment of rent or other charges; due under the Lease (i.e. utilities), or repeated chronic late payments of rent (four times in a twelve-month period);
- B. Failure to provide timely and accurate statements of income, assets, expenses and family composition at Admission, Interim, Special or Annual Rent Recertifications, to attend schedules reexamination interviews or to cooperate in the verification process if the Resident has chosen to pay rent based on a percentage of income;
- C. Furnishing false or misleading information during the application or review process;

- D. Assignment or subleasing of the premises or providing accommodation for boarders or lodgers;
- E. Use of the premises for purposes other than solely as a dwelling unit for the Resident and Resident's household as identified in this Lease, or permitting its use for any other purpose without the written permission of the Landlord;
- F. Failure to abide by necessary and reasonable rules made by the Landlord for the benefit and well-being of the housing development and the Residents;
- G. Failure to abide by applicable building and housing codes materially affecting health or safety;
- H. Failure to dispose of garbage, waste and rubbish in a safe and sanitary manner;
- I. Failure to use electrical, plumbing, sanitary, heating, ventilating, air conditioning and other equipment, including elevators, in a safe manner;
- J. Acts of destruction, defacement, or removal of any part of the premises or failure to cause guests to refrain from such acts;
- K. Failure to pay reasonable charges for the repairs of damages to the premises, property buildings, facilities or common areas;
- L. Any activity that threatens the health, safety, or right to peaceful enjoyment of the premises by other Residents, employees of the Housing Commission, or other persons living in the immediate vicinity of the premises by the Resident or guest of the Resident;
- M. Failure to abide by the provisions of the pet policy;
- N. Any violent or drug-related criminal activity on or off the premises, not just on or near the premises. This includes any tenant, member of the tenant's household or guest, and any such activity engaged in on the premises by any other person under the tenant's control;
- O. Alcohol abuse that the Rockwood Housing Commission determines interferes with the health, safety, or right to peaceful enjoyment of the premises by other residents;
- P. Failure to perform required community service or be exempted therefrom;
- Q. Failure to allow inspection of the dwelling unit;
- R. Determination that a family member has knowingly permitted an ineligible non-citizen not listed on the lease to permanently reside in their public housing unit;
- S. Any other good cause.
- T. Incidents relating to domestic violence, dating violence, or stalking
 - 1. An incident or incidents of actual or threatened domestic violence, dating violence, or stalking will not be construed as a serious or repeated violation of the lease by the victim or threatened victim of that violence, and shall not be good cause for terminating the assistance, tenancy, or occupancy rights of the victim of such violence.
 - 2. The RHC may terminate the assistance to remove a lawful occupant or tenant who engages in criminal acts or threatened acts of violence or stalking to family members or others without terminating the assistance or evicting victimized lawful occupants.
 - 3. The RHC may honor court orders regarding the rights of access or control of the property,

to protect the victim and disused to address the distribution or possession or property among household members where the family “breaksup.”

4. There is no limitation on the ability of the RHC to evict for other good cause unrelated to the incident or incidents of domestic violence, dating violence, or stalking, other than the victim may not be subject to a “more demanding standard” than non-victims.
5. There is no prohibition on the RHC evicting if it “can demonstrate an actual and imminent threat to other tenants or those employed at or providing service to the property if that tenant’s (victim’s) tenancy is not terminated.”
6. Any protections provided by law which give greater protection to the victim are not superseded by these provisions.
7. The RHC may require certification by the victim of victim status on such forms as the RHC and/or HUD shall prescribe or approve.

If an individual or family's lease is terminated for criminal activity, the Rockwood Housing Commission will notify the local post office serving the development that the individual or family no longer lives there.

In deciding whether to exercise their discretion to terminate an individual or household that has engaged in criminal activity, the Rockwood Housing Commission will consider all of the circumstances relevant to the particular admission or eviction decision, including but not limited to: the seriousness of the offending action; the effect that eviction of the entire household would have on family members not involved in the criminal activity; and the extent to which the leaseholder has taken all reasonable steps to prevent or mitigate the criminal activity.

An arrest record, alone, will not serve as sufficient evidence of criminal activity that can support an adverse termination, or eviction decision. Before the Rockwood Housing Commission evicts an individual or household on the basis of criminal activity by a household member or guest, it will determine that the relevant individual actually engaged in such activity.

An arrest record can trigger an inquiry into whether there is sufficient evidence to determine that a person engaged in disqualifying criminal activity, but is not itself evidence on which to base a determination. The Rockwood Housing Commission can utilize other evidence, such as police reports detailing the circumstances of the arrest, witness statements, and other relevant documentation to assist them in making a determination that disqualifying conduct occurred. Reliable evidence of a conviction for criminal conduct that would disqualify an individual for tenancy may also be the basis for determining that the disqualifying conduct in fact occurred.

If the Rockwood Housing Commission proposes to terminate assistance on the basis of a criminal record, the Housing Commission will notify the household of the proposed action to be based on the information and will provide the subject of the record and the tenant with a copy of the criminal record before the Housing Authority grievance hearing or court trial concerning the termination of tenancy or eviction. The tenant will be given an opportunity to dispute the accuracy and relevance of that record in the grievance hearing or court trial. The family will have ten (10) business days to dispute the accuracy and relevance of the record in writing. If the Housing Authority does not receive the dispute within the allotted time, the family will be terminated.

20.2A VAWA PROTECTIONS

Under the Violence Against Women Act (VAWA), notwithstanding the title of the statute, protections are not limited to women but cover victims regardless of sex, gender identity, or sexual orientation. Public housing residents have the following specific protections, which will be observed by the Rockwood Housing Commission:

An applicant for assistance or a tenant/participant receiving assistance under a covered housing provider may not be denied admission to, denied assistance under, terminated from participation in, or evicted from housing on the basis or as a direct result of the fact that the applicant or tenant/participant is or has been a victim of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking, if the applicant or tenant otherwise qualifies for admission, assistance, participation, or occupancy.

An incident or incidents or actual or threatened domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking will not be construed as a serious or repeated violation of the lease by the victim or threatened victim of that violence, and shall not in itself be good cause for terminating the assistance, tenancy, or occupancy rights of the victim of such violence.

The Rockwood Housing Commission shall provide each applicant and resident a HUD prescribed Notice of Occupancy Rights and Certification form. This notice shall also be provided with any notice of eviction. In addition, the Authority shall make an adopted Emergency Transfer Plan and Emergency Transfer Request available upon request.

The Rockwood Housing Commission shall keep a record of all emergency transfer requests requested under the Emergency Transfer Plan and the outcome of these requests for three years.

The Housing Authority may terminate the assistance to remove a lawful occupant or tenant who engages in criminal acts or threatened acts of violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking to family members or affiliated individuals without terminating the assistance or evicting victimized lawful occupants. This is also true even if the household member or affiliated individual is not a signatory to the lease. Under VAWA, the Rockwood Housing Commission is granted the authority to bifurcate the lease. The VAWA victim must be the one who retains the assistance.

The Housing Authority will honor court orders regarding the rights of access or control of the property.

There is no limitation on the ability of the Housing Authority to evict for other good cause unrelated to the incident or incidents of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking, other than the victim may not be subject to a “more demanding standard” than non-victims.

There is no prohibition on the Housing Authority evicting if it “can demonstrate an actual and imminent threat to other tenants or those employed at or providing service to the property if that tenant’s (victim’s) tenancy is not terminated.” An actual and imminent threat consists of a physical danger that is real, would occur within an immediate timeframe, and could result in death or serious bodily harm. In determining whether an individual would pose an actual and imminent threat, the factors to be considered include: the duration of the risk, the nature and severity of the potential harm, the likelihood that the potential harm will occur, and the length of time before the potential harm would occur.

Any protections provided by law which give greater protection to the victim are not superseded by these provisions.

The Rockwood Housing Commission shall require verification in all cases where an individual claims protection against an action involving such individual proposed to be taken by the Housing Authority. Types of acceptable verifications are outlined below, and must be submitted within (14) business days after receipt of the Housing Authority’s written request for verification.

20.2B VERIFICATION OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, DATING VIOLENCE, SEXUAL ASSAULT OR STALKING

The Rockwood Housing Commission shall require verification in all cases where an individual claims protection against an action involving such individual proposed to be taken by the Housing Authority. The request for verification shall take the form of a written request by the Rockwood Housing Commission to the claimant.

- A. **Requirement for Verification.** The law allows, but does not require, the Rockwood Housing Commission to verify that an incident or incidents of actual or threatened domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking claimed by a tenant or other lawful occupant is bona fide and meets the requirements of the applicable definitions set forth in this policy. The Housing Authority shall require verification in all cases where an individual claims protection against an action involving such individual proposed to be taken by the Housing Authority.

Verification of a claimed incident or incidents of actual or threatened domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking may be accomplished in one of the following three ways:

1. **HUD-approved form** - By providing to the Housing Authority a written certification, on the form approved by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD), that the individual is a victim of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking that the incident or incidents in question are bona fide incidents of actual or threatened abuse meeting the requirements of the applicable definition(s) set forth in this policy. The incident or incidents in question must be described in reasonable detail as required in the HUD-approved form, and the completed certification must include the name of the perpetrator, only if the name of the perpetrator is safe to provide and is known to the victim.
 2. **Other documentation** - by providing to the Housing Authority documentation signed by an employee, agent, or volunteer of a victim service provider, an attorney, or a medical professional, from whom the victim has sought assistance in addressing the domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking, or the effects of the abuse, described in such documentation. The professional providing the documentation must sign and attest under penalty of perjury (28 U.S.C. 1746) to the professional's belief that the incident or incidents in question are bona fide incidents of abuse meeting the requirements of the applicable definition(s) set forth in this policy. The victim of the incident or incidents of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault or stalking described in the documentation must also sign and attest to the documentation under penalty of perjury.
 3. **Police or court record** – by providing to the Housing Authority a Federal, State, tribal, territorial, or local law enforcement or court record describing the incident or incidents in question.
- B. **Time allowed to provide verification/failure to provide.** An individual who claims protection against adverse action based on an incident or incidents of actual or threatened domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking, and who is requested by the Housing Authority to provide verification, must provide such verification within (14) business days after receipt of the written request for verification. Failure to provide verification, in proper form within such time will result in loss of protection under VAWA and this policy against a proposed adverse action. The submission of false information may be the basis for the termination of assistance or for eviction.
- C. **Managing conflicting documentation.** In cases where the Rockwood Housing Authority receives conflicting certification documents from two or more members of a household, each claiming to be a victim and naming one or more of the other petitioning household members as the perpetrator, the Rockwood Housing Authority may determine which is the true victim by requiring third-party documentation as described in 24 CFR 5.2007 and in accordance with any HUD guidance as to how such determinations will be made. The Rockwood Housing Commission shall honor any court orders addressing rights of access or control of the property, including civil protection orders issued to protect the victim and issued to address the distribution or possession of property among the household.

20.2C CONFIDENTIALITY

All information provided under VAWA including the fact that an individual is a victim of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking, shall be retained in confidence and shall not be entered into any shared database or provided to any related entity except to the extent that the disclosure is:

- A. Requested or consented to by the individual in writing;
- B. Required for used in an eviction proceeding; or
- C. Otherwise required by applicable law.

The Rockwood Housing Commission shall provide its tenants notice of their rights under VAWA including their right to confidentiality and the limits thereof.

20.3 ABANDONMENT

The Rockwood Housing Commission will consider a unit to be abandoned when a resident has both fallen behind in rent **AND** has clearly indicated by words or actions an intention not to continue living in the unit.

When a unit has been abandoned, a Rockwood Housing Commission representative may enter the unit and remove any abandoned property. It will be stored in a reasonably secure place. A notice will be mailed to the resident stating where the property is being stored and when it will be sold. If the Rockwood Housing Commission does not have a new address for the resident, the notice will be mailed to the unit address so it can be forwarded by the post office.

The Rockwood Housing Commission will mail a notice of the sale or disposition to the resident and then wait 15 days.

Any money raised by the sale of the property goes to cover money owed by the family to the Rockwood Housing Commission such as back rent and the cost of storing and selling the goods. If there is any money left over and the family's forwarding address is known the Rockwood Housing Commission will mail it to the family. If the family's address is not known, the Rockwood Housing Commission will keep it for the resident for one year. If it is not claimed within that time, it belongs to the Rockwood Housing Commission.

Within **30 days** calendar days of learning of an abandonment, the Rockwood Housing Authority will either return the deposit or provide a statement of why the deposit is being kept.

20.4 RETURN OF SECURITY DEPOSIT

After a family moves out, the Rockwood Housing Commission will return the security deposit within **30 days** or give the family a written statement of why all or part of the security deposit is being kept. The rental unit must be restored to the same conditions as when the family moved in, except for normal wear and tear. Deposits will not be used to cover normal wear and tear or damage that existed when the family moved in.

If State law requires the payment of interest on security deposits, it shall be complied with.

The Rockwood Housing Commission will be considered in compliance with the above if the required payment, statement, or both, are deposited in the U.S. mail with first class postage paid within **30 days**.

20.5 THE EIV'S DECEASED TENANTS REPORT

The Rockwood Housing Commission shall generate the EIV's Deceased Tenants Report monthly shortly before either the end of the month or creating rent statements to see if the system flags deceased residents. The Rockwood Housing Commission shall review the report and follow up with any listed families immediately and take any necessary corrective action as set forth in PIH Notice 2010-50 or successor publications.

If it is a single member household, **the Housing Authority shall** immediately visit the unit and determine if it is vacant or occupied by an unauthorized person. If improperly occupied, **the Housing Authority shall** take immediate eviction actions under state law. If the property is occupied by a live-in-aide to the deceased person, the aide must move out immediately and is not eligible for continued occupancy or rental assistance.

21.0 ANTI-FRAUD POLICY

The Rockwood Housing Commission is fully committed to combating fraud in its public housing program. It defines fraud as a single act or pattern of actions that include false statements, the omission of information, or the concealment of a substantive fact made with the intention of deceiving or misleading the Rockwood Housing Commission. It results in the inappropriate expenditure of public housing funds and/or a violation of public housing requirements.

Although there are numerous different types of fraud that may be committed, the two most common are the failure to fully report all sources of income and the failure to accurately report who is residing in the residence. The Rockwood Housing Commission shall aggressively attempt to prevent all cases of fraud.

When a fraudulent action is discovered, the Rockwood Housing Commission shall take action. It shall do one or more of the following things depending on circumstances and what it determines appropriate:

- A. Require the resident to immediately repay the amount in question;
- B. Require the resident to enter into a satisfactory repayment agreement as set forth in a previous section of this Policy;
- C. Terminate the resident's tenancy;
- D. Refer the case for criminal prosecution; or
- E. Take such other action as the Rockwood Housing Commission deems appropriate.

22.0 PRIVACY

The Rockwood Housing Commission is strongly committed to protecting the privacy of people dealing with the agency to the greatest degree practical. There are numerous federal privacy laws, regulations, notices, and other requirements that the Housing Commission follows to the greatest degree practical. Details about these requirements are set forth in PIH Notice 2015-06 and any ensuing publications. The Housing Authority will educate all of its employees who have access to personally identifiable information (PII) and/or Sensitive Personally Identifiable Information about these requirements and expect them to appropriately manage and safeguard the information. Employees will also be trained on the proper disposition of said information.

23.0 CONDUCTING BUSINESS IN ACCORDANCE WITH CORE VALUES AND ETHICAL STANDARDS

23.1 PURPOSE

This Code of Conduct establishes standards for employee and Commissioner conduct that will assure the highest level of public service. Recognizing that compliance with any ethical standards rests primarily on personal integrity and specifically in this situation with the integrity of the employees and Commissioners of the Rockwood Housing Authority, this Section sets forth those acts or omissions of acts that could be deemed injurious to the general mission of the Authority.

This Code of Conduct is not intended, nor should it be construed, as an attempt to unreasonably intrude upon the individual employee or Commissioner's right to privacy and the right to participate freely in a democratic society and economy.

23.2 CONFLICT OF INTEREST

Neither the Rockwood Housing Authority nor any of its contractors or subcontractors may enter into any contract or arrangement in connection with any program in which any of the following classes of persons has any interest, direct or indirect, during his or her tenure with the Rockwood Housing Authority or for one year thereafter:

- A. Any present or former member or officer of the Housing Authority (except a participant commissioner);
- B. Any employee of the Housing Authority or any contractor, subcontractor or agent of the Housing Authority who formulates policy or who influences decisions with respect to the programs;
- C. Any public official, member of a governing body, or State or local legislator who exercises functions or responsibilities with respect to the Rockwood Housing Commission's programs; or
- D. Any member of the Congress of the United States.

Any member of the classes described in A, B, C, or D, must disclose their interest or prospective interest to the Housing Authority and HUD.

The Conflict of Interest prohibition under this section (24.2) may be waived by the HUD Field Office upon the request of the Rockwood Housing Authority for good cause.

23.3 PROHIBITION OF SOLICITATION OR ACCEPTANCE OF GIFTS

No Commissioner or Authority employee shall solicit any gift or consideration of any kind, nor shall any Authority employee accept or receive a gift having value in excess of \$10 regardless of the form of the gift, from any person who has an interest in any matter proposed or pending before the Authority.

GLOSSARY

50058 Form: The HUD form that housing authorities are required to complete and electronically submit to HUD for each assisted household in public housing to record information used in the certification and re-certification process and, at the option of the housing authority, for interim reexaminations. Housing Authorities must retain at a minimum the last three years of the form 50058, and supporting documentation, during the term of each assisted lease, and for a period of at least three years from the end of participation date. Electronic retention of form HUD 50058 and HUD 50058-FSS and supporting documentation fulfills the record retention requirement.

1937 Housing Act: The United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437 et seq.) (24 CFR 5.100)

Actual and imminent threat: a physical danger that is real, would occur within an immediate time frame, and could result in death or serious bodily harm. In determining whether an individual would pose an actual and imminent threat, the factors to be considered include: The duration of the risk, the nature and severity of the potential harm, the likelihood that the potential harm will occur, and the length of time before the potential harm would occur.

Adjusted Annual Income: The amount of household income, after deductions for specified allowances, on which tenant rent is based. (24 CFR 5.611)

Adult: A household member who is 18 years or older or who is the head of the household, or spouse, or co-head. An emancipated minor is also considered an adult. In the anti-drug portions of this policy, it also refers to a minor who has been convicted of a crime as an adult under any Federal, State or tribal law.

Affiliated individual: with respect to an individual, means: (1) A spouse, parent, brother, sister, or child of that individual, or a person to whom that individual stands in the place of a parent or guardian (for example, the affiliated individual is a person in the care, custody, or control of that individual); or (2) Any individual, tenant, or lawful occupant living in the household of that individual.

Allowances: Amounts deducted from the household's annual income in determining adjusted annual income (the income amount used in the rent calculation). Allowances are given for elderly families, dependents, medical expenses for elderly and disabled families, disability expenses, and childcare expenses for children under 13 years of age. Other allowance can be given at the discretion of the housing authority.

Annual Contributions Contract (ACC): The written contract between HUD and a housing authority under which HUD agrees to provide funding for a program under the 1937 Act, and the housing authority agrees to comply with HUD requirements for the program. (24 CFR 5.403)

Annual Income: All amounts, monetary or not, that:

- A. Go to (or on behalf of) the family head or spouse (even if temporarily absent) or to any other family member; or
- B. Are anticipated to be received from a source outside the family during the 12-month period following admission or annual reexamination effective date; and
- C. Are not specifically excluded from annual income.

Annual Income also includes amounts derived (during the 12-month period) from assets to which any member of the family has access. (1937 Housing Act; 24 CFR 5.609)

Applicant (applicant family): A person or family that has applied for admission to a program but is not yet a participant in the program. (24 CFR 5.403)

As-Paid States: States where the welfare agency adjusts the shelter and utility component of the welfare grant in accordance with actual housing costs. Currently, the four as-paid States are New Hampshire, New York, Oregon, and Vermont.

Assets: The value of equity in savings, checking, IRA and Keogh accounts, real property, stocks, bonds, and other forms of capital investment. The value of necessary items of personal property such as furniture and automobiles are not counted as assets. (Also see "net family assets.")

Asset Income: Income received from assets held by family members. If assets total more than \$5,000, income from the assets is "imputed" and the greater of actual asset income and imputed asset income is counted in annual income. (See "imputed asset income" below.)

Assistance applicant: A family or individual that seeks admission to the public housing program.

Bifurcate: means to divide a lease as a matter of law, subject to the permissibility of such process under the requirements of the applicable HUD covered program and State or local law, such that certain tenants or lawful occupants can be evicted or removed and the remaining tenants or lawful occupants can continue to reside in the unit under the same lease requirements or as may be revised depending upon the eligibility for continued occupancy of the remaining tenants and lawful occupants.

Business Days: Days the housing authority is open for business.

Ceiling Rent: Maximum rent allowed for some units in public housing developments under the income method of calculating rent. It must equal or exceed the Flat Rent.

Certification: The examination of a household's income, expenses, and family composition to determine the family's eligibility for program participation and to calculate the family's share of rent.

Child: For purposes of citizenship regulations, a member of the family other than the family head or spouse who is under 18 years of age. (24 CFR 5.504(b))

Childcare Expenses: Amounts anticipated to be paid by the family for the care of children under 13 years of age during the period for which annual income is computed, but only where such care is necessary to enable a family member to actively seek employment, be gainfully employed, or to further his or her education and only to the extent such amounts are not reimbursed. The amount deducted shall reflect reasonable charges for childcare. In the case of childcare necessary to permit employment, the amount deducted shall not exceed the amount of employment income that is included in annual income. (24 CFR 5.603(d))

Citizen: A citizen or national of the United States. (24 CFR 5.504(b))

Community service: The performance of voluntary work or duties that are a public benefit and that serve to improve the quality of life, enhance resident self-sufficiency, or increase resident self-responsibility in the community. Community service is not employment and may not include political activities.

Consent Form: Any consent form approved by HUD to be signed by assistance applicants and participants for the purpose of obtaining income information from employers and SWICAs, return information from the Social Security Administration, and return information for unearned income from the Internal Revenue Service. The consent forms may authorize the collection of other information from assistance applicants or participant to determine eligibility or level of benefits. (24 CFR 5.214)

Covered Families: Families who receive welfare assistance or other public assistance benefits ("welfare benefits") from a State or other public agency ("welfare agency") under a program for which Federal, State, or local law requires that a member of the family must participate in an economic self-sufficiency program as a condition for such assistance.

Covered Person: For purposes of the anti-drug provisions of this policy, a covered person is a tenant, any member of the tenant's household, a guest or another person under the tenant's control.

Currently engaging in: With respect to behavior such as illegal use of a drug, other drug-related criminal activity, or other criminal activity, currently engaging in means that the individual has engaged in the behavior recently enough to justify a reasonable belief that the individual's behavior is current. Arrests alone are not sufficient evidence of criminal activity.

Dating Violence: Violence committed by a person: (A) who is or has been in a social relationship of a romantic or intimate nature with the victim; and (B) where the existence of such a relationship shall be determined based on a consideration of the following factors: (i) the length of the relationship; (ii) the type of relationship; and (iii) the frequency of interaction between the persons involved in the relationship.

Decent, Safe, and Sanitary: Housing is decent, safe, and sanitary if it satisfies the applicable housing quality standards.

Department: The Department of Housing and Urban Development. (24 CFR 5.100)

Dependent: A member of the family (except foster children and foster adults), other than the family head or spouse, who is under 18 years of age or is a person with a disability or is a full-time student. (24 CFR 5.603(d))

Dependent Allowance: An amount, equal to \$480 multiplied by the number of dependents, that is deducted from the household's annual income in determining adjusted annual income.

Disability Assistance Expenses: Reasonable expenses that are anticipated, during the period for which annual income is computed, for attendant care and auxiliary apparatus for a disabled family member and that are necessary to enable a family member (including the disabled member) to be employed, provided that the expenses are neither paid to a member of the family nor reimbursed by an outside source. (24 CFR 5.603(d))

Disability Assistance Expense Allowance: In determining adjusted annual income, the amount of disability assistance expenses deducted from annual income for families with a disabled household member.

Disabled Family: A family whose head (including co-head), spouse, or sole member is a person with disabilities; two or more persons with disabilities living together; or one or more persons with disabilities living with one or more live-in aides. (24 CFR 5.403(b)) (Also see "person with disabilities.")

Disabled Person: See "person with disabilities."

Displaced Family: A family in which each member, or whose sole member, is a person displaced by governmental action (such as urban renewal), or a person whose dwelling has been extensively damaged or destroyed as a result of a disaster declared or otherwise formally recognized pursuant to Federal disaster relief laws. (24 CFR 5.403(b))

Displaced Person: A person displaced by governmental action or a person whose dwelling has been extensively damaged or destroyed as a result of a disaster declared or otherwise formally recognized pursuant to Federal disaster relief laws. [1937 Act]

Domestic Violence: Includes felony or misdemeanor crimes of violence committed by a current or former spouse of the victim, by a person with whom the victim share a child in common, by a person who is cohabitated with or has cohabited with the victim as a spouse, by a person similarly situated to a spouse of the victim under the domestic or family violence laws of the jurisdiction receiving grant monies, or by any other person against an adult or youth victim who is protected from that persons acts under the domestic or family violence laws of the jurisdiction. The term "spouse or intimate partner of the victim" includes a person who is or has been in a social relationship of a romantic or intimate nature with the victim, as determined by the length of the relationship, the type of the relationship, and the frequency of interaction between the persons involved in the relationship.

Drug: means a controlled substance as defined in section 102 of the Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. 802).

Drug-Related Criminal Activity: The illegal manufacture, sale, distribution, or use of a drug, or the possession of a drug with intent to manufacture, sell, distribute or use the drug.

Economic self-sufficiency program: Any program designed to encourage, assist, train or facilitate the economic independence of HUD-assisted families or to provide work for such families. These programs include programs for job training, employment counseling, work placement, basic skills training, education, English proficiency, workfare, financial or household management, apprenticeship, and any program necessary to ready a participant for work (including a substance abuse or mental health treatment program), or other work activities.

Elderly Family: A family whose head (including co-head), spouse, or sole member is a person who is at least 62 years of age; two or more persons who are at least 62 years of age living together; or one or more persons who are at least 62 years of age living with one or more live-in aides. (24 CFR 5.403)

Elderly/Disabled Family Allowance: For elderly families, an allowance of \$400 is deducted from the household's annual income in determining adjusted annual income.

Elderly Person: A person who is at least 62 years of age. (1937 Housing Act)

(INSERT IF YOU HAVE AN EMPLOYMENT ADMISSION PREFERENCE) Employment: Employment for admission preference purposes is defined as:

Employment must be current and have lasted a minimum of **XXX** calendar days prior to the time the preference is claimed. The employment must provide a minimum of **XXX** hours of work per week for the family member claiming the preference

OR

Employment must have been held continuously for a minimum of **XXX (XXX)** months within the twelve (12) month period prior to the time the preference is claimed and if not current the employment was terminated solely due to an involuntary layoff of the employee by the employer.

The amount of earned income shall not be a factor in granting this preference.

The employment part of this preference is also extended equally to (1) a family if the head, spouse, or sole member is 62 years of age or older or who is receiving social security or Supplemental Security Income disability benefits or any other payments based on the individual's inability to work and, (2) any family whose head, spouse, co-head or unrelated partner of head of household is currently a full time student or enrolled in an employment training program.

Extremely low-income families: A very low-income family whose income does not exceed the higher of 30% of the median income for the area (as determined by HUD with adjustments for smaller and larger families) or the Federal poverty level, except that HUD may establish income ceilings higher or lower than 30% of the median income for the area if HUD finds that such variations are necessary because of unusually high or low family incomes.

Fair Housing Act: Title VIII of the Civil Rights Act of 1968, as amended by the Fair Housing Amendments Act of 1988 (42 U.S.C. 3601 et seq.). (24 CFR 5.100)

Family includes, but is not limited to, the following, regardless of actual or perceived sexual orientation, gender identity, or marital status:

1. A single person, who may be an elderly person, displaced person, disabled person, near-elderly person, or any other single person; or
2. A group of persons residing together, and such group includes, but is not limited to:
 - A. A family with or without children (a child who is temporarily away from the home because of placement in foster care is considered a member of the family);
 - B. An elderly family (including co-head);
 - C. A near-elderly family (including co-head);

- D. A disabled family (including co-head);
- E. A displaced family;
- F. The remaining member of a tenant family; and
- G. A single person who is not an elderly or displaced person, a person with disabilities, or the remaining member of a tenant family. (24 CFR 5.403)

Family Members: All members of the household other than live-in aides, foster children, and foster adults. All family members permanently reside in the unit, though they may be temporarily absent. All family members are listed on the lease.

Family Self-Sufficiency Program (FSS Program): The program established by a housing authority to promote self-sufficiency among participating families, including the coordination of supportive services. (24 CFR 984.103(b))

Flat Rent: A rent amount the family may choose to pay in lieu of having their rent determined under the income method. The flat rent is established by the housing authority based on a HUD mandate that it be set at no less than 80% of the FMR, adjusted for tenant-paid utilities. PHAs have the flexibility to conduct reexaminations of family income once every three years instead of annually for families that choose to pay the flat rent. The flat rent amount a family pays is not locked in for the three-year period. Instead, the PHA must revise the flat rent amount from year to year based on the findings of the PHA’s rent reasonableness analysis and changes to the FMR.

Full-Time Student: A person who is attending school or vocational training on a full-time basis as defined by the institution.

Gender Identity: Actual or perceived gender-related characteristics.

Guest: Means a person temporarily staying in the unit with the consent of a tenant or other member of the household who has express or implied authority to so consent on behalf of the tenant.

Head of Household: The adult member of the family who is the head of the household for purposes of determining income eligibility and rent. (24 CFR 5.504(b))

Homeless (as defined for 50058 reporting purposes): An individual or family who lacks a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence, meaning:

- a. An individual or family with a primary nighttime residence that is a public or private place not designed for or ordinarily used as a regular sleeping accommodation for human beings, including a car, park, abandoned building, bus or train station, airport, or camping ground; or
- b. An individual or family living in a supervised publicly or privately operated shelter designated to provide temporary living arrangements (including congregate shelters, transitional housing, and hotels and motels paid for by charitable organizations or by federal, state, or local government programs for low-income individuals); or
- c. An individual who is exiting an institution where he or she resided for 90 days or less and who resided in an emergency shelter or place not meant for human habitation immediately before entering that institution;

or

Any individual or family who:

- a. Is fleeing, or is attempting to flee, domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, or other dangerous or life-threatening conditions that relate to violence against the individual or a family member, including a child, that has either taken place within the individual’s or family’s primary nighttime residence or has made the individual or family afraid to return to their primary nighttime residence; and

- b. Has no other residence; and
- c. Lacks the resources or support networks, e.g. family, friends, and faith-based or other social networks, to obtain other permanent housing.

Household Members: All members of the household including members of the family, live-in aides, foster children, and foster adults. All household members are listed on the lease, and no one other than household members are listed on the lease.

Housing Assistance Plan: A housing plan that is submitted by a unit of general local government and approved by HUD as being acceptable under the standards of 24 CFR 570.

Immediate Family Member: a spouse, parent, brother or sister, or child of the person, or an individual to whom that person stands in loco parentis (in place of a parent); or any other person living in the household of that person and related to that person by blood or marriage.

Imputed Income: For households with net family assets of more than \$5,000, the amount calculated by multiplying net family assets by a HUD-specified percentage. If imputed income is more than actual income from assets, the imputed amount is used as income from assets in determining annual income.

Imputed welfare income: The amount of annual income not actually received by a family, as a result of a welfare benefit reduction for welfare fraud or the failure to comply with economic self-sufficiency requirements that is nonetheless included in the family's annual income for purposes of determining rent.

In-Kind Payments: Contributions other than cash made to the family or to a family member in exchange for services provided or for the general support of the family (e.g., groceries provided on a weekly basis, babysitting provided on a regular basis).

Income Method: A means of calculating a family's rent based on the greater of 10% of their monthly income, 30% of their adjusted monthly income, the welfare rent, or the minimum rent. Under the income method, rents may be capped by a ceiling rent as long as the ceiling rent equals or exceeds the flat rent. Under this method, the family's income is evaluated at least annually.

Interim (examination): A reexamination of a family income, expenses, and household composition conducted between the regular annual recertifications when a change in a household's circumstances warrants such a reexamination.

Law enforcement agency: The National Crime Information Center (NCIC), police departments and other law enforcement agencies that hold criminal conviction records.

Live-In Aide: A person who resides with one or more elderly persons, near-elderly persons, or persons with disabilities and who:

- A. Is determined to be essential to the care and well-being of the persons;
- B. Is not obligated for the support of the persons; and
- C. Would not be living in the unit except to provide the necessary supportive services. (24 CFR 5.403(b))

A live-in aide is not a party to the lease.

Low-Income Families: Those families whose incomes do not exceed 80% of the median income for the area, as determined by HUD with adjustments for smaller and larger families, except that HUD may establish income ceilings higher or lower than 80% of the median for the area on the basis of HUD's findings that such variations are necessary because of unusually high or low family incomes.

Medical Expenses: Medical expenses (of all family members of an elderly or disabled family), including medical insurance premiums, that are anticipated during the period for which annual income is computed and that are not covered by insurance. (24 CFR 5.603(d)). These expenses include, but are not limited to, prescription and non-prescription drugs, costs for doctors, dentists, therapists, medical facilities, care for a service animals, transportation for medical purposes.

Mixed Family: A family whose members include those with citizenship or eligible immigration status and those without citizenship or eligible immigration status. (24 CFR 5.504(b))

Mixed population development: A public housing development, or portion of a development, that was reserved for elderly and disabled families at its inception (and has retained that character). If the development was not so reserved at its inception, the PHA has obtained HUD approval to give preference in tenant selection for all units in the development (or portion of development) to elderly families and disabled families. These developments were formerly known as elderly projects.

Monthly Adjusted Income: One twelfth of adjusted income. (24 CFR 5.603(d))

Monthly Income: One twelfth of annual income. (24 CFR 5.603(d))

National: A person who owes permanent allegiance to the United States, for example, as a result of birth in a United States territory or possession. (24 CFR 5.504(b))

Near-Elderly Family: A family whose head (including co-head), spouse, or sole member is a person who is at least 50 years of age but below the age of 62; two or more persons, who are at least 50 years of age but below the age of 62, living together; or one or more persons who are at least 50 years of age but below the age of 62 living with one or more live-in aides. (24 CFR 5.403(b))

Net Family Assets:

- A. Net cash value after deducting reasonable costs that would be incurred in disposing of real property, savings, stocks, bonds, and other forms of capital investment, excluding interests in Indian trust land and excluding equity accounts in HUD homeownership programs. The value of necessary items of personal property such as furniture and automobiles shall be excluded.
- B. In cases where a trust fund has been established and the trust is not revocable by, or under the control of, any member of the family or household, the value of the trust fund will not be considered an asset so long as the fund continues to be held in trust. Any income distributed from the trust fund shall be counted when determining annual income.
- C. In determining net family assets, housing authorities or owners, as applicable, shall include the value of any business or family assets disposed of by an applicant or tenant for less than fair market value (including a disposition in trust, but not in a foreclosure or bankruptcy sale) during the two years preceding the date of application for the program or reexamination, as applicable, in excess of the consideration received therefor. In the case of a disposition as part of a separation or divorce settlement, the disposition will not be considered to be for less than fair market value if the applicant or tenant receives important consideration not measurable in dollar terms. (24 CFR 5.603(d))

Non-Citizen: A person who is neither a citizen nor national of the United States. (24 CFR 5.504(b))

Occupancy Standards: The standards that a housing authority establishes for determining the appropriate number of bedrooms needed to house families of different sizes or composition.

Other person under the tenant's control: For the purposes of the definition of covered person it means the person, although not staying as a guest (as defined in this section) in the unit, is, or was at the time of the activity in question, on the premises (as premises is defined in this section) because of an invitation from the tenant or other member of

the household who has express or implied authority to so consent on behalf of the tenant. Absent evidence to the contrary, a person temporarily and infrequently on the premises solely for legitimate commercial purposes is not under the tenant's control.

Participant: A family or individual that is assisted by the public housing program.

Permanently absent: A person or persons not actually residing in the unit who once lived there and does not intend to return. One becomes permanently absent when one vacates the unit.

Person with Disabilities: A person who:

- A. Has a disability as defined in 42 U.S.C. 423
- B. Is determined, pursuant to HUD regulations, to have a physical, mental, or emotional impairment that:
 - 1. Is expected to be of long-continued and indefinite duration;
 - 2. Substantially impedes his or her ability to live independently; and
 - 3. Is of such a nature that the ability to live independently could be improved by more suitable housing conditions.
- C. Has a developmental disability as defined in 42 U.S.C. 6001.

This definition does not exclude persons who have the disease of acquired immunodeficiency syndrome or any conditions arising from the etiologic agent for acquired immunodeficiency syndrome.

For purposes of qualifying for low-income housing, it does not include a person whose disability is based solely on any drug or alcohol dependence.

Personally Identifiable Information (PII): Information which can be used to distinguish or trace an individual's identity, such as their name, social security number, biometric records, etc. alone, or when combined with other personal or identifying information which is linked or linkable to a specific individual, such as date and place of birth, mother's maiden name, etc.

Premises: for purposes of the anti-drug provisions of this policy it means the building or complex or development in which the public or assisted housing dwelling unit is located, including common areas and grounds.

Previously unemployed: This includes a person who has earned, in the 12 months previous to employment, no more than would be received for 10 hours of work per week for 50 weeks at the established minimum wage.

Processing Entity: The person or entity that is responsible for making eligibility and related determinations and an income reexamination. In the Section 8 and public housing programs, the processing entity is the responsibility entity.

Proration of Assistance: The reduction in a family's housing assistance payment to reflect the proportion of family members in a mixed family who are eligible for assistance. (24 CFR 5.520)

Public Housing: Housing assisted under the 1937 Act, other than under Section 8. Public housing includes dwelling units in a mixed-finance project that are assisted by a PHA with capital or operating funds.

Public Housing Agency (PHA): Any State, county, municipality, or other governmental entity or public body (or agency or instrumentality thereof) which is authorized to engage in or assist in the development or operation of low-income housing under the 1937 Housing Act. (24 CFR 5.100)

Recertification: The annual reexamination of a family's income, expenses, and composition to determine the family's rent.

Remaining Member of a Tenant Family: A member of the family listed on the lease who continues to live in the public housing dwelling after all other family members have left.

Responsible Entity:

- A. For the public housing program, the Section 8 tenant-based assistance program (24 CFR 982), and the Section 8 project-based certificate or voucher program (24 CFR 983), and the Section 8 moderate rehabilitation program (24 CFR 882), responsible entity means the PHA administering the program under an ACC with HUD;
- B. For all other Section 8 programs, responsible entity means the Section 8 project owner.

Self-Declaration: A type of verification statement by the tenant as to the amount and source of income, expenses, or family composition. Self-declaration is acceptable verification only when third-party verification or documentation cannot be obtained.

Sensitive Personally Identifiable Information: PII that when lost, compromised or disclosed without authorization could substantially harm an individual. Examples of sensitive PII include social security or driver's license numbers, medical records, and financial account numbers such as credit or debit card numbers.

Sexual assault: any nonconsensual sexual act proscribed by Federal, tribal, or State law, including when the victim lacks capacity to consent.

Sexual Orientation: Homosexuality, heterosexuality, or bisexuality.

Shelter Allowance: That portion of a welfare benefit (e.g., TANF) that the welfare agency designates to be used for rent and utilities.

Single Person: Someone living alone or intending to live alone who does not qualify as an elderly family, a person with disabilities, a displaced person, or the remaining member of a tenant family. (Public Housing: Handbook 7465.1 REV-2, 3-5)

Specified Welfare Benefit Reduction:

- A. A reduction of welfare benefits by the welfare agency, in whole or in part, for a family member, as determined by the welfare agency, because of fraud by a family member in connection with the welfare program; or because of welfare agency sanction against a family member for noncompliance with a welfare agency requirement to participate in an economic self-sufficiency program.
- B. "Specified welfare benefit reduction" does not include a reduction or termination of welfare benefits by the welfare agency:
 - 1. at the expiration of a lifetime or other time limit on the payment of welfare benefits;
 - 2. because a family member is not able to obtain employment, even though the family member has complied with welfare agency economic self-sufficiency or work activities requirements; or
 - 3. because a family member has not complied with other welfare agency requirements.

Stalking: engaging in a course of conduct directed at a specific person that would cause a reasonable person to: (1) Fear for the person's individual safety or the safety of others; or (2) Suffer substantial emotional distress.

State Wage Information Collection Agency (SWICA): The State agency receiving quarterly wage reports from employers in the State or an alternative system that has been determined by the Secretary of Labor to be as effective and timely in providing employment-related income and eligibility information. (24 CFR 5.214)

Temporarily absent: A person or persons not actually residing in a unit for a period of time while still maintaining control of the unit. If the absence exceeds (30) calendar days, the Housing Authority must agree to the absence.

Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF): The program that replaced the Assistance to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) that provides financial assistance to needy families who meet program eligibility criteria. Benefits are limited to a specified time period.

Tenant: The person or family renting or occupying an assisted dwelling unit. (24 CFR 5.504(b))

Tenant Rent: The amount payable monthly by the family as rent to the housing authority. Where all utilities (except telephone) and other essential housing services are supplied by the housing authority or owner, tenant rent equals total tenant payment. Where some or all utilities (except telephone) and other essential housing services are supplied by the housing authority and the cost thereof is not included in the amount paid as rent, tenant rent equals total tenant payment less the utility allowance. (24 CFR 5.603(d))

Third-Party (verification): Written or oral confirmation of a family's income, expenses, or household composition provided by a source outside the household.

Total Tenant Payment (TTP):

- A. Total tenant payment for families whose initial lease is effective on or after August 1, 1982:
 - 1. Total tenant payment is the amount calculated under Section 3(a)(1) of the 1937 Act which is the higher of:
 - a. 30% of the family's monthly adjusted income;
 - b. 10% of the family's monthly income; or
 - c. If the family is receiving payments for welfare assistance from a public agency and a part of such payments, adjusted in accordance with the family's actual housing costs, is specifically designated by such agency to meet the family's housing costs, the portion of such payments which is so designated.

If the family's welfare assistance is ratably reduced from the standard of need by applying a percentage, the amount calculated under section 3(a)(1) shall be the amount resulting from one application of the percentage.
 - 2. Total tenant payment for families residing in public housing does not include charges for excess utility consumption or other miscellaneous charges.
- B. Total tenant payment for families residing in public housing whose initial lease was effective before August 1, 1982: Paragraphs (b) and (c) of 24 CFR 913.107, as it existed immediately before November 18, 1996), will continue to govern the total tenant payment of families, under a public housing program, whose initial lease was effective before August 1, 1982.

Tuition: The amount of tuition and required fees covering a full academic year most frequently charged to students. These values represent what a typical student would be charged and may not be the same for all students at an institution. If tuition is charged on a per-credit-hour basis, the average full-time credit hour load for an entire academic year is used to estimate average tuition. Required fees include all fixed sum charges that are required of a large proportion of all students. The student who does not pay the charges is an exception. Verification of tuition and fees

can be obtained from the student's bill or annual statement, by contacting the bursar's office, or from the school's website.

Examples of required fees include, but are not limited to, writing and science lab fees and fees specific to the student's major or program (i.e., nursing program).

Expenses related to attending an institution of higher education must **not** be included as tuition. Examples of these expenses include, but are not limited to, room and board, books, supplies, meal plans, transportation and parking, student health insurance plans, and other non-fixed sum charges.

For Section 8 programs only, PHAs must include amounts of financial assistance an individual receives in excess of tuition and other required fees and charges when determining annual income.

For the Public Housing program, the full amount of financial assistance a student receives while participating in the program continues to be excluded from the program participant's annual income.

Utility Allowance: If the cost of utilities (except telephone) and other housing services for an assisted unit is not included in the tenant rent but is the responsibility of the family occupying the unit, an amount equal to the estimate made by a housing authority of the monthly cost of a reasonable consumption of such utilities and other services for the unit by an energy-conservative household of modest circumstances consistent with the requirements of a safe, sanitary, and healthful living environment. (24 CFR 5.603)

Utility Reimbursement: The amount, if any, by which the utility allowance for the unit, if applicable, exceeds the total tenant payment for the family occupying the unit. (24 CFR 5.603)

VAWA: The Violence Against Women Act of 1994, as amended (42 U.S.C. 13925 and 42 U.S.C. 14043e et seq.).

Very Low-Income Families: Families whose incomes do not exceed 50% of the median family income for the area, as determined by HUD with adjustments for smaller and larger families, except that HUD may establish income ceilings higher or lower than 50% of the median for the area if HUD finds that such variations are necessary because of unusually high or low family incomes.

Violent criminal activity: means any criminal activity that has as one of its elements the use, attempted use, or threatened use of physical force substantial enough to cause, or be reasonably likely to cause, serious bodily injury or property damage. Arrests alone are not sufficient evidence of criminal activity.

Welfare Assistance: Welfare or other payments to families or individuals, based on need, that are made under programs funded, separately or jointly, by Federal, State or local governments (including assistance provided under the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program, as that term is defined under the implementing regulations issued by the Department of Health and Human Services at 45 CFR 260.31).

45 CFR 260.31 defines the term "assistance" to include cash, payments, vouchers, and other forms of benefits designed to meet a family's ongoing basic needs (i.e., for food, clothing, shelter, utilities, household goods, personal care items, and general incidental expenses).

It includes such benefits even when they are:

- A. Provided in the form of payments by a TANF agency, or other agency on its behalf, to individual recipients; and
- B. Conditioned on participation in work experience or community service (or any other work activity under 45 CFR 261.30).

Except where excluded later in this definition, it also includes supportive services such as transportation and childcare provided to families who are not employed.

The term “assistance” excludes:

- A. Nonrecurrent, short-term benefits that:
 - 1. Are designed to deal with a specific crisis situation or episode of need;
 - 2. Are not intended to meet recurrent or ongoing needs; and
 - 3. Will not extend beyond four months.
- B. Work subsidies (i.e., payments to employers or third parties to help cover the costs of employee wages, benefits, supervision, and training);
- C. Supportive services such as childcare and transportation provided to families who are employed;
- D. Refundable earned income tax credits;
- E. Contributions to, and distributions from, Individual Development Accounts;
- F. Services such as counseling, case management, peer support, childcare information and referral, transitional services, job retention, job advancement, and other employment-related services that do not provide basic income support; and
- G. Transportation benefits provided under a Job Access or Reverse Commute project, pursuant to section 404(k) of the Act, to an individual who is not otherwise receiving assistance.

Welfare Rent: In "as-paid" welfare programs, the amount of the welfare benefit designated for shelter and utilities.

Written notification: All written notifications required in this policy shall be hand delivered with a signed receipt or mailed via first class mail unless specified otherwise.

ACRONYMS

- ACC Annual Contributions Contract
- CFR Code of Federal Regulations
- FSS Family Self Sufficiency (program)
- HCDA Housing and Community Development Act
- HQS Housing Quality Standards
- HUD Department of Housing and Urban Development
- INS (U.S.) Immigration and Naturalization Service
- NAHA (Cranston-Gonzalez) National Affordable Housing Act
- NOFA Notice of Funding Availability
- OMB (U.S.) Office of Management and Budget
- PHA Public Housing Agency
- QHWRA Quality Housing and Work Responsibility Act of 1998
- SSA Social Security Administration
- TTPTotal Tenant Payment

**ROCKWOOD HOUSING COMMISSION
Admissions and Continued Occupancy Policy**

The Admissions and Continued Occupancy Policy (10/2000)	
Updated September 15 th , 2019	Income Exclusions in accordance with the Federal Register of April 20, 2001
Updated June 13 th , 2019	Pet Policy
Updated September 15 th , 2019	Anti-drug provisions Welfare assistance Military service Anti-fraud policy Definitions

Updated September 15 th , 2019	Violence Against Women Act Policy Reasonable Accommodation Policy Definitions